

- 1 Immediate Action
- 2 Emerging Risk / Requires Improvement3 Good / Improving Performance4 Continuous High Performance



	Indicator	Owner	Measure	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Comments
	Preventing Crime	DCC Hanstock	Crime rates	1	1	1		Notifiable crime up by 18.9%
e	Protecting Vulnerable People	DCC Hanstock	CYP processing times	2	1	3		CYP Processing times have improved, no backlog
Performance	Supporting the Railway	DCC Hanstock	Staff assault/Trespass/Fatality handback	2	2	2		Trespass, Fatality ave. handback time rose to134 mins in Dec., staff assaults +25%
Τē	Confidence and Satisfaction	DCC Hanstock	Victim satisfaction	2	2	3		Victim Satisfaction increased (currently 77%)
Pe	Supporting our Staff	DCC Hanstock	Mandatory training courses	3	3	3		Increase in mandatory training completion (now above 80%)
	Effectiveness and Efficiency	DCC Hanstock	Efficiency and Effectiveness	2	2	3		Answer call rate still below expected 90% level
	Establishment & Vacancy Gap	K. McCafferty		2	2	4		
ple	Deployable Resources	Demand Team		-	2	4		
People	Overtime	Demand Team		-	-	3		
_	Sickness & Sickness Management	K. McCafferty		-	2	3		
	Budget delivery	A. Cook		4	4	4		YTD underspend driven by lower FTE across Force
	Forecast vs Budget	D. Fox		4	3	3		Small deficit after incorporating CT hub, Scotland and other project costs, and pay bonus
Se	Projects – Full Year Performance	S. Downey		2	2	3		P10 forecast was prior to work to bring forward spend
Finance	Cash Flow	H. Andrews		4	4	4		Net payment due to TFL
证	Contracts	I. Currie		3	3	3		
	Efficiency	S. Downey	banked vs budget	4	4	4		
	Establishment vs. Budget			-	3	3		
	Effectiveness and efficiency through timeliness	Sup't Murray		-	-	4		
PSD	BTP PSD benchmarking	Sup't Murray		-	-	3		
ک	BTP support to their employees	Sup't Murray		-	-	4		
	Level of engagement within the Force	Sup't Murray		-	-	4		
ogy	Major Incident Management	S. Winmill	Incident management	-	2	2		5 Critical Incidents in Nov-Dec, 2 resulted in email outages affecting in/outbound emails out of Public Sector Network
out	Problem Management	S. Winmill	Problem management	-	2	3		No. of active Problem Records has fallen
Technology	Change Management	S. Winmill	Change management	-	3	2		Change volume level reduced significantly during December. Unplanned Change volumes improved in Nov. and Dec.



## Policing Plan Pillars - Performance Exceptions



3

- 1 Immediate Action
- 2 Emerging Risk / Requires Improvement
- 3 Good / Improving Performance
- 4 Continuous High Performance

Dashboard shows performance exceptions, with a 1 or 2 Grading

- Preventing Crime
- Protecting Vulnerable People 3 2
- Supporting the Railway
- Confidence & Satisfaction 3
- Supporting our Staff
- Effectiveness & Efficiency 3
- Counter Terrorism\*
- \* (no performance exceptions of note)

		Crime Rates	Q1: 1	Q2: 1	Q3: 1	Q4: -			
		Latest ONS release show BTP at 12.7% increase in overall notifiable crime compa (7,294 offences). Upper control limits breached every month of 2017/18 YTD. Cri (+25.7%; +1,616) and TPP (+9.2%; +861). Crimes which cause most harm remain sexception with a 47% (+128) increase in this offence type.	imes driving this	s increase are Public	Order (+35%, +2,0	09), Violence			
		Open crimes not finalised	Q1: 2	Q2: 3	Q3: 3	Q4: -			
Preventing crime	1	BTP have shown great improvement in open crimes not finalised with a 37% reduction in crimes open without an investigation plan or supervisor review seen in December compared to previous months. There has also been a reduction in the number of open crimes not workflowed to CMU of 32%. Open crimes more than 12 months old continue to reduce showing an improving picture.							
		Any further context around Exceptions/Risks/Opportunities - Moving into spring there is an opportunity to start early preventative action on begin using cycles - Continued Risk around Robbery offences particularly on B Division	cycle crime as th	ne weather and ligh	ter nights encourag	e more people to			
		CYP Processing Times	Q1: 1	Q2: 1	Q3: 3	Q4: -			
Protecting Vulnerable	3	CYP processing times have improved considerably in the last quarter with no bac backlog reduced from 640 in August to just 20 in December	klog in forms no	w being seen.					
People		Any further context around Exceptions/Risks/Opportunities	h	rom 640 in August to j					

# Policing Plan Pillars - Performance Exceptions

- 1 Immediate Action
- 2 Emerging Risk / Requires Improvement
- 3 Good / Improving Performance
- 4 Continuous High Performance Dashboard shows performance exceptions, with a 1 or 2 Grading
- Preventing Crime
- Protecting Vulnerable People
  - Supporting the Railway
- Confidence & Satisfaction
- Supporting our Staff
- Effectiveness & Efficiency
- Counter Terrorism\* \* (no performance exceptions of note)

3

3



Supporting the Railway

**Staff Assault** 

3

2

Q1: 1

02: 2

Q3: 1

04: -

YTD there have been 4,935 (+25%) staff assaults. Despite seeing a dip in Staff Assaults in December volume is still exceptionally high – increase seen in both verbal and physical assaults. Also seen increase in outcome of victim not supporting action within this category – opportunity to work with industry to support and encourage staff victims.

**Trespass Disruption** 

accessing the railway lines.

Q1: 1

Q2: 2

Q3: 2 Q4: -Primary lost minutes for Trespass (those minutes BTP have direct impact on) have shown a decrease since August 2017 and are now in line with the three year average for the first time this YTD - However Trespass still accounts for a high proportion of all Disruption and remains a priority due to vulnerable people

**Fatality Handback Time** 

Q1: -The average fatality handback time rose to 134 minutes in December 2017, due to a complex fatality at Wick on Christmas Day which took 829 minutes to clear.

Q2: 2

Q3: 2

Q4: -

Excluding this fatality handback times YTD would be 111 minutes which is just 2 minutes slower than the same period last year

#### Any further context around Exceptions/Risks/Opportunities - Fatality arrival time good continues to be good with force wide average arrival time being 21 minutes

- Opportunity to use partial handback more often when circumstance allow to help keep the railway running
- Monitor cable theft as increase seen in cable theft (mainly non live) as railway infrastructure expands there may be more opportunity for theft to occur due to metal being available
- Trespass likely to increase in March onwards and this remains a priority for BTP to work closely with the industry and NR to reduce incidents and associated delay

Q2: 2

Q3: 3

**Victim Satisfaction** Q1: -Q2: 2

Q3: 3 Q4: -

Overall satisfaction remains below expected levels but have shown increases since October 2017 with current level at 77% - satisfaction with actions taken and follow up show the biggest increases across each of the four questions asked (increasing by 5% points each).

Satisfaction

Confidence

Supporting

**Our Staff** 

**Effectiveness** 

& Efficiency

**Mandatory Training courses** 

There has been a gradual increase of completion rates for mandatory training with training for protecting information now above 80% expected levels

Q1: 2

Q1: 2

Any further context around Exceptions/Risks/Opportunities

- Personal Safety and Track Safety training needs to be monitored closely - potential risk with those out of ticket

**Sickness Rates** 

Q2: 2

Q3: 3

Q4: -

Q4: -

BTP sickness levels have shown decreases for two consecutive months with sickness levels for October and December being lower than the previous year.

Any further context around Exceptions/Risks/Opportunities

- Emergency Answer call rate has been below the expected level for 5 consecutive months since April 2017 the YTD answer call rate within 10 seconds is 86.1%



# People & Development - Performance



## **Grading Key:**

1 - Immediate Action / 2 - Emerging Risk / Requires Improvement / 3 - Good / Improving Performance / 4 - Continuous High Performance

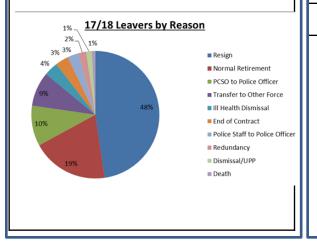
### **Establishment & Vacancy Gap**

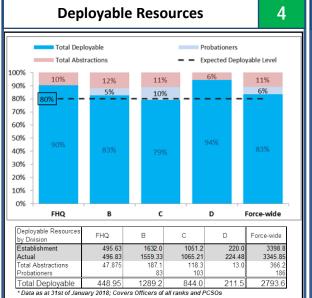
0	Officer Establishment & Actuals (FTE)					Officer	Leavers	
vision	Establishment	Actuals	Variance	% Variance	Leavers 17/18	Attrition Rate	Leavers 16/17	Attrition Rate
Α	495.6	492.2	-3.4	-0.69%	29	5.9%	35	7.5%
В	1409.0	1388.8	-20.2	-1.44%	105	7.5%	100	6.7%
С	939.0	961.1	22.1	2.35%	82	8.7%	93	10.2%
D	196.0	223.5	27.5	14.02%	12	6.1%	15	6.8%
otal	3039.6	3065.5	25.9	0.85%	228	7.5%	243	7.85%

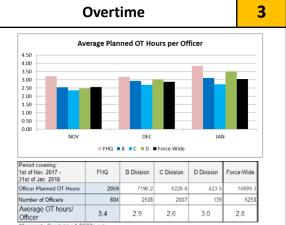
P	PCSO Establishment & Actuals (FTE)						PCSO I	eavers	
Division	Establishment	Actuals	Variance	% Variance		Leavers 17/18	Attrition Rate	Leavers 16/17	Attrition Rate
Α	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
В	223.0	137.7	-85.3	-38.25%		67	30.0%	44	19.4%
С	112.2	92.4	-19.8	-17.67%		36	32.1%	16	13.6%
D	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-
Total	335.2	230.1	-105.1	-31.36%		103	30.7%	56	16.2%

	Staff Establish	ment &	Actuals (F		Staff L	eavers		
Division	Establishment	Actuals	Variance	% Variance	Leavers 17/18	Attrition Rate	Leavers 16/17	Attrition Rate
Α	1201.9	1135.1	-66.8	-5.56%	176	14.6%	257	20.8%
В	259.4	206.7	-52.7	-20.31%	38	14.6%	43	14.1%
С	125.8	115.1	-10.7	-8.52%	16	12.7%	8	6.3%
D	36.1	39.4	3.3	9.21%	3	8.3%	6	16.2%
Total	1623.2	1496.4	-126.9	-7.82%	233	14.4%	314	18.4%

Data as at P11 end (13/01/18)







### **Sickness & Sickness Management**

3

213

Average Sickness Days 17/18 YTD				
Forcewide	Sickness Days per Person			
Forcewide	YTD Target	YTD Actual		
Officers	5.48	6.10		
Staff	5.48	5.60		
PCSO	5.48	6.43		
Total	5.48	5.95		

0	16,	/17
0	BTP	3.80%
3	National	
0	Average	4.61%
on		
tual	Top 10 Sickness Re	asons YTD 17/18

Vomiting

A Division	Sickness Days per Person			
A DIVISION	YTD Target	YTD Actual		
Officers	5.48	4.04	┟┌	
Staff	5.48	5.08	l٢	
Total	5.48	4.81	I٢	
			· -	

Influenza	182
Stress	150
Operation	133
Cold	133
Stomach Complaints	127
Back Complaint	123
Viral Infection	113
Miscellaneous	108
Pregnancy Related Cond	94

Sickness Comparison

with HO forces

B Division	Sickness Days per Person			
B DIVISION	YTD Target	YTD Actual		
Officers	5.48	6.88		
Staff	5.48	8.66		
PCSO	5.48	6.68		
Total	5.48	7.11		

C Division	Sickness Days per Person				
CDIVISION	YTD Target	YTD Actual			
Officers	5.48	8.31			
Staff	5.48	4.90			
PCSO	5.48	6.02			
Total	5.48	6.26			

D Division	Sickness Days per Person				
Division	YTD Target	YTD Actual			
Officers	5.48	5.21			
Staff	5.48	4.40			
Total	5.48	5.09			

Division/Employee Type	Stage 1	Stage 2	Grand Total
Police Officer	142	14	156
A-Division	14		14
B-Division	83	7	90
C-Division	32	6	38
D-Division	13	1	14
Police Staff	118	9	127
A-Division	92	9	101
B-Division	20		20
C-Division	6		6
D-Division			
Grand Total	260	23	283

Data as at 31/12/17



## People & Development - Risks & Opportunities



#### Establishment & Vacancy Gap

- Officer numbers are reporting over establishment due to the decision to recruit the backfill for the CT deployments later in 2018. These officers, once trained, will be BAU resources, allowing C Div to release the successful applicants at the relevant time to A Div.
- The CT uplift will be staggered from April 2018 based on availability of training course dates. The over establishment of +50 officers for the FY 2017/18 (only) has been approved centrally by Finance to allow for the CT Uplift.
- To address the significant vacancy Gap for PCSO's a recruitment campaign is currently active. 7 PCSO intakes (20 delegates on each) are planned in to 2018. We have the opportunity to increase intakes from 20 to 25 if required. Due to the volume, frequency and room/trainer allocations for PC Recruitment, we are limited to the additional PCSO intakes we can run. If further intakes are required we would need to look at cancelling PC intakes. Whilst we are recruiting the force is reviewing the BTP 2021 proposal on reducing PCSOs by 50

#### Attrition & Leavers

- Attrition rate for all BTP employees is 11.6% end of P11 compared to the current CIPD leaver rate (2017) which stands at 16.5%
- Top reasons for leaving BTP are resignation, retirement, PCSO's to Police officers, transfer to home office forces & ill health dismissals.
- The following measures have been implemented to address and improve attrition rates:
  - A revised exit interview process has been established. Exit interview questions have been reviewed and amended to improve the quality of employee feedback.
  - Mandatory exit interviews to be reinforced
  - Line managers encouraged to engage with staff through 1 to 1's
  - Further analysis on "hotstop" areas' particularly for police staff, but also gender breakdown of leavers and specialist skills (example Firearms)
  - Develop retentions strategies for "critical/at risk" staff, to be taken to COG/BTPA March 2018, including for potential TOM impact

#### **Deployable Resources**

- Force wide 83% of the total workforce deployable (officers of all ranks & PCSOs) with 11% abstractions & 6% of non deployable probationers within their 21week training at Spring House.
- 20% tolerance level for Abstractions by DRD is based on; 28 Days Annual Leave, 8 Days Bank Holidays, 5 Mandatory Training Days, 5 Days Court, Parental Leave, Long Term Sickness.
- Captures all abstraction reasons as well as all types of sickness including short term Sickness and all abstraction reasons besides "Court".
- Vacancies are not considered as abstraction/non-deployability. Deployability is based on Actuals.

#### Overtime

Overtime trends are reflective of the higher levels of annual leave abstractions across December & January.

#### Sickness

- BTP's sickness is **5.95** per person against a target of **5.48**. As per previous month reporting staff remain Amber however all operational employees remain in the red. Slight improvement on previous month which was 0.8 days over target compared to December which has reduced to 0.5 days over target.
- Whilst sickness force wide remains red this actually equates to only 0.47 days over target.
- Currently 283 employees being actively managed through sickness UPP stages. 20 III health dismissals have taken place as at P11.



# Finance - Performance (period 10)

- 1 Immediate Action
- 2 Emerging Risk / Requires Improvement
- 3 Good / Improving Performance
- 4 Continuous High Performance



## **Budget delivery**

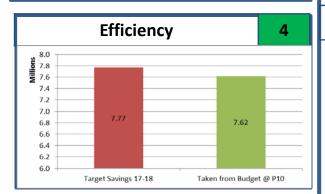
Category	Actual	Budget	Varia	ance
	£m	£m	£m	%
Pay	162.7	167.1	4.4	2.6%
Non-Pay	41.7	41.7	0.0	0.0%
Contingency	-	0.9	0.9	N/A
Income	(44.9)	(48.4)	(3.4)	7.1%
Sub-Total	159.4	161.4	1.9	1.2%
Projects including CT	1.8	-	(1.8)	N/A
Total	161.3	161.4	0.1	0.1%

Excludes BTPA

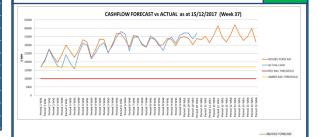
## Forecast vs budget

Category	Forecast	Budget	Varia	ance
	£m	£m	£m	%
Pay	229.6	235.1	5.5	2.3%
Non-Pay	58.9	58.1	(0.8)	-1.3%
Contingency	-	2.0	2.0	n/a
Income	(63.3)	(67.8)	(4.5)	6.6%
Sub-Total	225.2	227.4	2.2	1.0%
Projects including CT	3.2	ı	(3.2)	N/A
Total	228.4	227.4	(1.0)	-0.4%

Excludes BTPA



## **Cash flow**



P10 Balance £37.15m (P7 balance £28.95m)

YE Forecast £31.8m (previous forecast balance £31.8m) Cashflow forecasting accuracy variance: actual vs forecast £3.2m 9%

Accounts Receivable Ledger	£'m	Accounts Payable Ledger	£'m
Unallocated cash	-0.013	Unallocated cash	-1.63
0-30 days	9.3	0-30 days	0.639
31-60 days	0.055	31-60 days	0.119
61-90 days	-0.121	61-90 days	0.167
90+ days	0.604	90+ davs	0.534
	9.825		-0.171
TfL Receivable	2.5		

### Contracts

3

MI COS ULI	io incompilar	re contracts	The Office decis	4				
April	May	June	July	August	September	October -	November	December
	6 4	3	3	2	2*	2	1**	0
Trend in p	procurement	savings vs p	<u>an</u>					
Target Sav	vings for 201	7/18		£450,000				
Current A	ctual Savings			£316,783				
F'cast s	avings for	remainde	r of 17/18	f13,483				
Current To	otal			£330,266				
*Competi	finn for Artus	ries mame	rec 30 10 1	7				

Areas of non-compliance Contracts (#Contracts)

\*\*capturing retro orders outside of eprocurement process (ie queries on email and phone) commenced Nov 17

## Projects - Full Year **Performance**

3

Cost	YTD £m	Forecast	£m	Bu	dget £m	Var £m	Var £m Var %		
Capital	2.77	9.80	10.5		0.70		7%		
Project Tit	le	Project End	Ove Sta	erall tus	Overall Status Last Period		Spend Forecase 2017/1 fm		
Mobile - P	hase 1	Mar-18					0.11	2.7	
Body Worr	n Video	Mar-18					0.76	0.8	
ISP Comma	and & Control	Closure					0.56	0.5	
Fleet Repla	cement	Mar-18					0.37	1.7	
Desktop & Replaceme		Mar-18					0.13	0.3	
Airwave D	evices & Misc	Mar-18					0.04	0.1	
Forcewide	extra ICT	Mar-18					0.04	0.1	
CT Hubs		Mar-19					0.07	1.4	
ATHOC		Mar-18				-		0.3	
Estates Wo		Mar-18					0.23	0.7	
Other Proj	ects						0.45	0.7	
Total							2.77	9.8	

### **Establishment Vs. Budget**

3

	YTD	Avg as at P	10	Full Year Avg			
	Actuals/			Actuals/			
	Budget	Forecast	Variance	Budget	Forecast	Variance	
Staff	1,584	1,493	91	1,584	1,496	88	
Officer	3,034	2,977	57	3,039	3,004	35	
PCSO	336	259	77	336	265	72	
Total	4,954	4,728	225	4,959	4,764	194	

# Finance - Project Delivery



The following programmes have been removed from the dashboard as the capital budget has been re-profiled to 2018/19:

- NNS
- ESN
- •Fleet Replacement Programme Project on track to be completed by March 2018. The Purchase orders have been raised for 51 vehicles, since P10 closed it is confirmed that 46 vehicles will be delivered in 2017/18 resulting a reduction of circa £200k.
- •Mobile: This project is on track. The project is now in the go-live stage with devices being the main remaining capital spend, on track to spend in P11 and P12.
- •Body Worn Video: On track. Installation is over 95% complete and is due to be finished by end February 2018. The majority of the budget is for BWV hardware. To date a delivery of 2,840 cameras and 477 docking stations has been received. In addition the project has procured and installed 155 cameras for AFO. Payment for all of these elements has now been made to Axon.
- •Other Projects: Smaller IT Projects and various minor estate projects have been approved and are on track for delivery.

# Finance - Forecast Risks & Opportunities



## **Opportunities**

- Review of provisions, particularly for rent review and dilapidations
- Review of open purchase orders where costs have been accrued but payment not yet made
- Potential reduction in non-pay outturn against estimates for P12 & P13

## **Risks**

- Potential provision for BTP 2021 restructure
- Potential claim liability arising from the Allard & Ors court case for contact centre staff overtime outside normal working hours.



## Professionalism - Performance



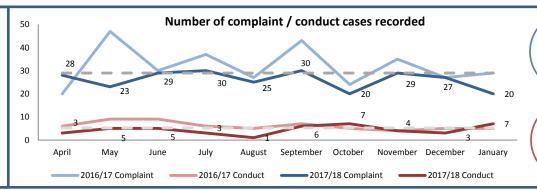
## **Grading Key:**

1 - Immediate Action / 2 - Emerging Risk / Requires Improvement / 3 - Good / Improving Performance / 4 - Continuous High Performance

4

Effectiveness and efficiency through timeliness

PSD continues to record complaint and conduct issues in a timely manner – with it being the top force for % of complaints recorded within 10 working days (IOPC Dec 17) – this allows for fast responsive investigation to take place



Avg. Complaint Per Month 26

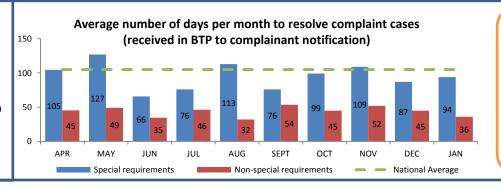
> Avg. Conduct Per Month 4

3

In comparison to other Force Professional Standards Departments, BTP remains consistently strong in comparison with other Forces.

BTP has the second lowest allegations per 1,000 employees of all 42 forces – with 111 per 1,000 employees, second only to South Wales Police and 100 per 1,000 employees

BTP is the second fastest force to resolve allegations – average 27 days only Gwent have a lower average resolution date



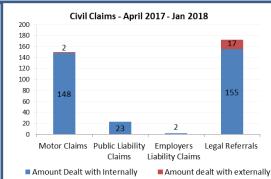
Avg. Days for Special and non special Complaint

**HO** 105 days

BTP 70 days

BTP continues to support their employees, which can be demonstrated with low levels of grievances, Hearings, UPP and Civil Claims.

There are very few civil claim which are dealt with externally.



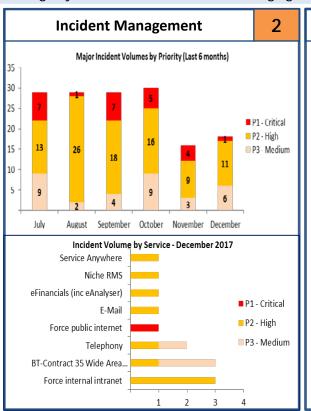
		No Action	Not Proven	Management Advice	Written Warnings	Final Written Warnings	Dismissal Without Notice
17	Meeting	2	0	11	4	2	N/A
2016/17	Hearing	0	0	0	0	3	1
18	Meeting	0	8	2	4	2	N/A
2017/18	Hearing	0	0	0	2	2	6

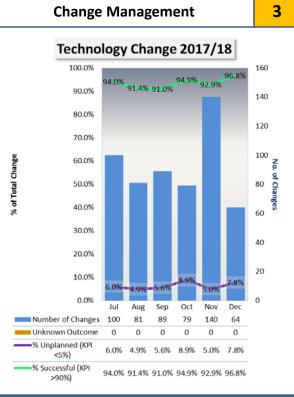


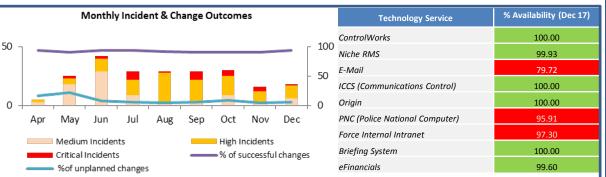
# Technology - Stability & Performance

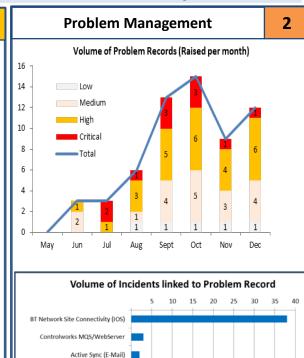


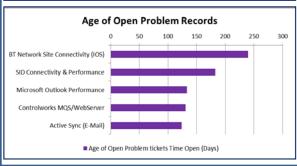
### Grading Key: 1 - Immediate Action / 2 - Emerging Risk / Requires Improvement / 3 - Good / Improving Performance / 4 - Continuous High Performance











■ No. of Incidents

Network Running Slow - Multiple Sites

SID Connectivity & Performance



# Technology - Risks, Opportunities & Exceptions



### Technology - Highlights (this period November-January)

- SAN (Storage Area Network) remediation undertaken as part of proactive Problem Management. Over 50+ Services taken offline and restored successfully.
- Enhanced security measures successfully implemented on BTP Force Public Internet site increasing protection against DDOS Cyber attacks.
- BT Network Switch IOS upgrades performed across 30+ sites Nationally (addressing a known issue and risk of site outages).
- Patch Management process defined and initiated in January. Business engagement and process improvement to remain on-going.
- Production of the IT draft strategy and the draft IT TOM
- Continued work on the NNS Programme
- A new approach to prioritising work within the Delivery Teams including daily stand-ups

#### **Incident Management**

- Continued supplier management, with BT (Network provider), has notably reduced site outages through software upgrades. 3 remaining sites planned to be upgraded upon completion, all risk of further repeat Incidents/site outages will cease.
- 5 Critical Incidents in November and December, 2 of which resulted in email outages which affected the transmission of inbound/outbound emails outside of the Public Sector Network (PSN). The Technology Department established this was a 3<sup>rd</sup> party fault with Vodafone (PSN supplier). A permanent fix has been applied to prevent this reoccurring with continued supplier management. The impact of these faults also prohibited Justice/Crime access to LIBRA and PND). There were 2 incidents impacting Control Works, during the period 28-30/11/17. Impact was to users ability to connect to Controlworks and has been attributed to a known vendor bug which will need to resolved with an application patch. In the interim, it is possible to monitor and proactively manage the issue. The final critical incident was a Distributed Denial of Service attack on the public website, temporary protection was already in place which resulted in the public website being unavailable to prevent further attacks however immediate action was taken by Technology to implement a Content Delivery Network which will prevent all future attacks of this nature without unavailability of the website.

### **Problem Management**

- The number of active Problem Records has fallen. Solutions or fixes have been implemented and risks closed for a number of Services including BOXI, Efins, iTrent, Origin, Pegasus, PNC, SRAS and VPN.
- An on-going issue with Outlook dating back to 20/09/17, which impacted on Email performance, was resolved as part of the SAN remediation work on the 09-10/12/18. Since then a period of stability has allowed us to close the related problem record.
- Key Problem Management areas to be progressed/closed this month are the historical items relating to 1) BT Network IOS upgrades (3 sites remain, BT to provide schedule for these by 26/01) once the sites are upgraded there will be no more full site outages and 2) SID1 Scottish Intelligence Database (Connectivity and performance issues to be tested in conjunction with Police Scotland) the problem is intermittent and slow connectivity to the Police Scotland Intelligence Database.

### **Change Management**

- Change volume level reduced significantly during December as expected due to EOY 'Change Freeze requirements'. Successful implementation rate remains above target KPI level.
- Unplanned Change (Emergency and Urgent RFC's) volumes improved in November and December, from the previous period and much of this due to increased technology stability and a reduction in Major Incidents (requiring necessary fixes to be applied).
- At the time of collating reporting data for this period, there were 0 unknown change statuses. A significant improvement on the previous reporting period and
  acknowledgement that Change Managements drive to reduce risk and ensure the necessary closure feedback responses.