



Report to: Performance Review Committee
Agenda item: 5
Date: 27 October 2016
Subject: Stop and Search
Sponsor: Deputy Chief Constable Hanstock
Author: Temporary Inspector Rob Johnson
For: Information

1. Purpose of paper

- 1.1 This paper provides an update to the Performance Review Committee (PRC) on British Transport Police's (BTP's) stop and search activity and development over the last six months, as well as upcoming developments.

2. Performance Overview

2.1 Best Use of Stop and Search Scheme (BUSSS)

BTP is committed to adhering to the requirements of this scheme which aims to achieve greater transparency, ensure community involvement in the use of stop and search powers and support a more intelligence-led approach that leads to better outcomes. The six main features of the scheme are:

1. Data recording
2. Lay observation policies
3. Community complaints trigger
4. Section 60 of the criminal justice and public order act
5. Adherence to the scheme
6. Race and diversity monitoring

- 2.2 BTP produces a quarterly performance data pack which summarises key aspects of stop and search performance at both Force and Sub-Divisional levels. This data is discussed at the quarterly Stop and Search Steering Group (SSG) and at the quarterly Community Consultation Group (CCG).

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- 2.3 Due to previously reported problems with data retrieval from the NICHE system, data for this pack has for the first time since December 2015 now been made available and is shown attached at Annex A with a supplementary pack with more detail. This covers the period of October 2015 to September 2016.
- 2.4 A key feature under BUSSS is to ensure that 'all departures from the Scheme must be made public'. BTP discharged its responsibilities by outlining our technological challenges within the Force and provided reassurance that we had a plan to rectify this situation. This was articulated to the CCG, Home Office, BTPA, Divisional Commanders and the general public via the public website. There has been no adverse reaction to this situation and anecdotally BTP have been praised for being open and honest. To demonstrate increased transparency, the stop and search public-facing internet page has been moved to the front page of the public website rather than having to search for it. Plans are in hand to improve the appearance of this data but it compares favourably with many other forces. The Metropolitan Police Service (MPS) for example are not able to produce the amount of data that they used to produce prior to 1 September 2016. They are not able to amend their current recording system to reflect the changes in law and procedures. This demonstrates the challenges that all forces face in providing accurate and accessible but meaningful information to the general public.
- 2.5 There have been issues with accurate recording of stop and search on NICHE. The Stop and Search Team have worked with the Core Operational Integrated Policing Systems (COIPS) Team to ensure that NICHE complies with the recording requirements of Code A and the Home Office Annual Data Requirement (ADR). Following action by the Interim Reporting Solution (IRS) Team, BTP have been able to address the main issue that causes problems for many forces - to provide the geographic eastings and northings of location data to Police.UK. This is important to track stop and search activity to crime hotspots. BTP in the most recent ADR achieved 99% but striving to achieve 100%.
- 2.6 Dorset Police are the lead force for stop and search for the MINERVA group of 23 NICHE forces. The COIPS Team and Inspector Johnson visited Dorset Police to ensure that the new release of NICHE will capture all of the current recording requirements. Some key
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elements had been missed by NICHE but following BTP's intervention the new release will contain all of the recording requirements including Scottish laws. In recognition of BTP's expertise in this area – NICHE have asked for BTP to take over the role of lead force for the MINERVA group. This will benefit BTP in that we will be sighted on any potential software changes and ensure that any potential changes in recording requirements are passed to NICHE on behalf of MINERVA forces at an early stage thus reducing costs and time taken to implement. However, these latest requirements will be in a new release which will be signed off mid-November 2016. After active engagement with NICHE, COIPS Team and the Stop and Search Team it has been established that a patch is not possible and BTP does not have the capability of accepting this release until May 2017. To address this, some of the common errors that officers make will be briefed out at the SSG, reinforced on the intranet and dip-sampled to ensure compliance.

- 2.7 BTP recorded 3,214 stop and searches during the period October 2015 to September 2016 which represents a 35% reduction when compared with the same period the year before. Stop and account figures have not been included in the attached data pack as they are now recorded in an intelligence format which is separate to stop and search records. A new business objects universe is being tested and it is hoped that stop and account will be reported on in the future. There has been a 32% reduction in drugs searches. 61% of all reasonable ground searches are for drugs.
- 2.8 BTP's stop search arrest rate has averaged at 16% and our positive find rate has reduced from 33% to 27%. This compares favourably with other forces including the MPS who have a 14% arrest rate and for the last quarter they report that they have found an illegal object in 27% of the total amount of searches. The reduction in BTP's arrest rate from an average of 19% is partly due to recording issues in NICHE where it asks for 'purpose' rather than 'object'. This has been addressed in the new release of NICHE and a business objects report will be run which will capture when 'purpose' is not completed in NICHE and the officer challenged to update the record. This will also be briefed to all officers through the intranet.

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- 2.9 There has been an increase in reasonable ground searches for drugs (1,878) when compared with PACE (1,219) searches respectively. This is contrary to BTP's intentions and considerable work has been carried out with Sub-Divisions to ensure that drugs searches on smell alone are not likely to be fair and effective. This will be addressed by the Deputy Chief Constable through the SSG, reinforcing recent guidance and requirements under the recently launched Authorised Professional Practice (APP) which came into effect on 29 September on the College of Policing (CoP's) secure website. It is not expected to be published on the public version until the end of October 2016.
- 2.10 Each Division has a pro-active strategic lead and Sub-Divisions have tactical leads who act as a single point of contact (SPOC) for the Stop and Search Team but also for their officers to approach them. There has been a change in personnel on B Division in particular but this is expected to be addressed by the Deputy Chief Constable at the SSG as this has proved to be an effective means of communication.
- 2.11 D Division has been proactive in ensuring BTP Scotland is at the forefront of any changes to legislation and they are well-positioned to adopt the changes to Scottish law when the upcoming plan to create a code of practice similar to PACE Code A in England and Wales is finalised. This is expected to be released for consultation in the near future. BTP Scotland's principle is to 'adapt BUSSS' for their needs rather than 'adopt' as some features are not possible within Scottish law. Close liaison continues with Inspector Mick Magee who represents D Division alongside his Duty Officer responsibilities.
- 2.12 The Stop and Search team maintain a close liaison with the Lessons Exploitation Centre (LXC) and have recently released a series of 14 scenarios based on actual situations that have been recorded on stop and search forms by the B Division SPOC. These are real scenarios where the grounds are insufficient or not in accordance with Code A, these are contrary to the definition of a 'fair and effective search' and in some cases would not stand up to the scrutiny of BUSSS or the legal requirements of Code A. These have all been addressed by the appropriate management.
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- 2.13 The stop and search intranet page has been completely re-designed under key themes which will make accessing the information much easier and will provide the tools for officers. This will be key in getting the message across regarding NICHE common errors for example.
- 2.14 All stop and accounts and stop and searches where Body Worn Video (BWV) is available must be recorded to further ensure community trust and confidence whilst also providing officers with essential evidence should allegations be made about unfair or unethical practice. Anonymous surveys of BWV users have identified that officers do not always activate their cameras when carrying out a stop and search whereas they do if they believe there is likely to be evidence obtained. This disparity in recording requirements is being reinforced by the BWV team. Dip-sampling will take place when BWV goes live rather than at the pilot stage.
- 2.15 The Stop and Search Team work very closely with the Professional Standards Department (PSD) and have developed a community complaints trigger process which was ratified at the most recent CCG. In summary all complaints have been notified to the CCG. During the period of October 2015 to September 2016, there have been a total of eight complaints recorded which are outlined at Annex A attached.
- 2.16 The CCG has met once in the last six months and recently elected a chair from the CCG itself rather than as previously chaired by BTP. The role of the Stop and Search Team is to facilitate the CCG and assist the chair. The work of the CCG will lead onto further scrutiny panels force-wide. These will examine anonymised stop and search forms, NICHE records and any supervision entries to provide a forum for open and honest discussion so that BTP can learn from what the community say about stop and search. Because of the NICHE issues, it has not been possible to run these scrutiny panels recently. With a new CCG chair this is expected to be one of their priorities and all Divisional and Sub-Divisional SPOCs are aware of this.
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- 2.17 London Guardian forces have updated and refreshed our BTP 'Z cards' and produced a Tri-badged Stop and Search folding 'Rights cards' for use in London. The updated and refreshed BTP-only badged cards are used in C division and non-London B Division areas. This 'Z card' has been fully translated into the Welsh language and will be distributed to Wales.
- 2.18 Complementary Policing have taken responsibilities for lay observation policies required under BUSSS. It had been reported previously that only a handful of people had gone on patrol. This trend continues with only four people going on patrol and none of them have witnessed a stop and search. All of the applicants had an interest in joining the police; this interest is reflected by many other forces.
- 2.19 Liaison continues with the Mobile Program to ensure that any potential solution includes stop and search as this is key in achieving data quality, timeliness and effective supervision for stop and searches.
- 2.20 On 26 March 2016 the Home Office announced that all police forces will be required to record all vehicle stops (not searches – as they would be recorded under current processes), conducted under S163 of the Road Traffic Act. Officers must record the reason for the stop along with the age and ethnicity of the occupants. The pilot scheme involving Cambridgeshire Police, Northumbria Police, West Yorkshire Police, Sussex Police and the Immigration Service is in the process of being established. As National Police Chief's Council (NPCC) lead for Stop and Search – the Stop and Search team have been tasked with coordinating the evaluation of this pilot in conjunction with the CoP and pilot forces. This is currently out for consultation with pilot forces and stakeholders.
- 2.21 Whilst this is not core BTP business, the reality is that our officers may be involved in stopping vehicles on public roads in the absence of our Home Office police colleagues. These forces have to face the issue that BTP have been dealing with for many years and that is on major roads, people are likely to be transient similar to our railway travelling public which can lead to what appears to be disproportionality. This will be a challenge for the police service and BTP are able to influence thinking in this area.
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3. Risks and issues

- 3.1 The risks and issues are very similar to the previous report with the exception of the NICHE issues now resolved enabling a data pack to be produced. BTP currently report on the volume of stop searches (and stop and accounts in B Division when the new business objects universe is tested), the number of arrests that result from those searches, the objects that were found and the breakdown of ethnicity, sex and age of those searched i.e. the volumes, outcomes and proportionality.
- 3.2 We are not reporting on, nor do we have the sophistication within our systems to disaggregate how those searches compare to the crime types, how that maps to our 20:20:10 force priorities, or how our tasking process affects or influences our stop search disproportionality. BTP are ahead of many forces in that we are able to provide our geographic location data to Police.UK but it is clear that more work is required in this area.
- 3.3 Although we have a supportive CCG, and despite a lot of hard work to encourage people to join, this group continues to be nowhere near reflective of our community and we are determined to have a much wider ethnic and youth engagement representation going forward. The election of a non-police chair will go some way in achieving this. Superintendent Murray from B Division is leading on youth engagement, working with an organisation from the West Midlands who run workshops for young people in schools and colleges under a theme of 'Behind the Headlines'. This is scenario based and asks young people what would they do, it culminates in a stop and search and the reasons for why the police stopped them but also how the officers behaved to them. This will also look at not just stop and search but the other likely situation when young people come into contact with BTP officers – trespass and its potential to cause disruption.
- 3.4 We continue to support front line officers by ensuring they have the knowledge, understanding and skills to legally and professionally apply their stop and search powers as part of a legitimate use of force. The release of a stop and search APP across all forces will assist in supporting and enhancing officers' professional development. However, this will need to be balanced against the expected abstraction rates of officers
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for training. Now the data pack is available, officers will be held to account for their performance by their senior management team (SMT).

3.5 Stop and Search Action Plan

This Action Plan (format agreed by all forces) is updated monthly and is made up from the 32 recommendations coming out of the various HMIC reports, BUSS Scheme and All-Party Parliamentary Group for Children. BTP have not been able to update this recently due to the data retrieval issues with NICHE but this will be a priority now that the data pack has been produced. This action plan is scrutinised at the quarterly Police and Public Encounters Board (PPEB). The aim of this group is to drive standards and improve public confidence in the use of stop and search.

3.6 At a recent SSG, the Deputy Chief Constable set out a 50 day (up to Christmas 2016) stop and search action plan specific to BTP Divisions and Sub-Divisions as below:

1. Develop briefing slides for all officers and staff – distinct from the new APP, this is something that can be briefed out by sergeants using the intranet to use relatively quickly
2. Superintendent Murray is to develop the youth engagement approach/pilot with the aim of being up and running in January 2017
3. To better shape the three tier model of supervision previously used where:

Tier 1: Sergeants, Tier 2: Inspectors and Tier 3: Sub-Divisional Chief Inspectors or Superintendents. This will be subject to dip-sampling from tier 2 upwards with findings being forwarded to the Stop and Search Team.

- 4 To develop the story of stop and search for officers and the public – how many are we doing, make it clearer than at present, what are we doing, what powers are we using and what is the effect of this activity – good news stories

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5. Re-energise public engagement – how can we link in with our community, lay observation schemes, publicise through national media what we are offering and what we are doing about stop and search.

3.7 The Deputy Chief Constable will host two PPEBs in November, one in London and the other at the CoP Ryton. These will also break new ground in alongside forces, the Home Office, HMIC and CoP. They will be open to national and force community groups demonstrating transparency and inclusivity. One of the events will have a group of young people from Hackney College talking about their experiences under the theme of ‘over-policed and under protected’. This is expected to be a powerful demonstration of youth engagement and whilst not BTP specific events, they have been initiated by BTP Stop and Search Team. NPCC media are dealing with potential coverage in national media reflecting the community’s concerns over stop and search but providing the police service with an opportunity to show what we are doing.

3.8 In the early part of 2017, the DCC will hold a National Stop Search forum, which will be open to the press and public. This is expected to have the Home Secretary in attendance. At this event he will launch a national strategy for stop and search to draw together all the work that has been done around stop and search improvements and as a result of the recommendations made by the HMIC and others.

4. Conclusion

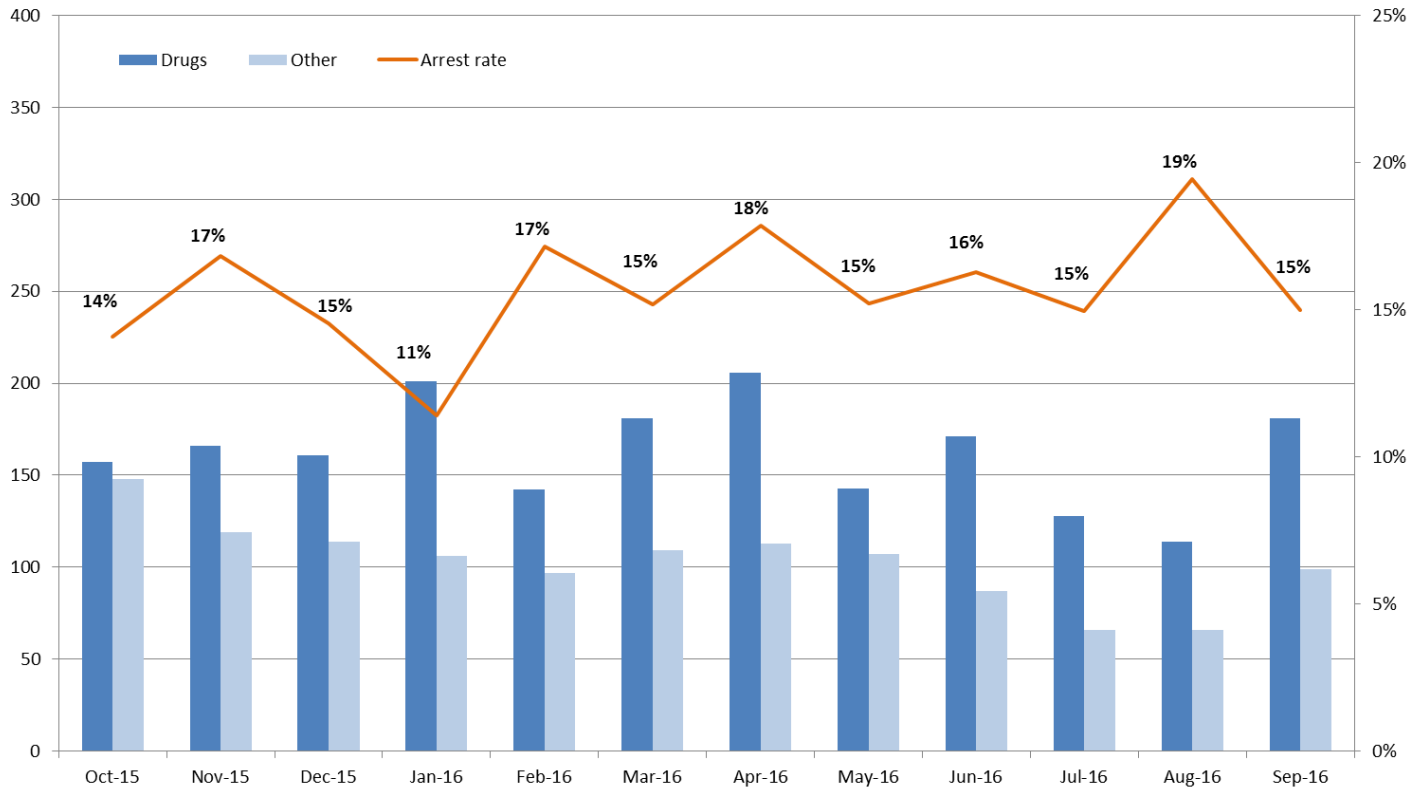
4.1 Our performance shows a continuing improvement in both our volumes of positive searches and our arrest rates. Our volume of searches has reduced and our reasonable grounds are more effectively recorded.

4.2 NICHE recording of stop and search has affected BTP’s ability to hold officers to account but this has now been resolved. Changes in the APP tailored alongside briefing slides to be delivered by sergeants for BTP specific circumstances are expected to lead to improvements in this area.

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- 4.3 Our stop and search related complaints continue to be amongst the lowest in the country and our community engagement mechanisms although established continue not to be reflective of the community (especially the young community), as we would like.
- 4.4 Work is underway to modernise how we present our data in order to produce more user friendly and intuitive data packs for internal and external audiences. This is reliant on the recruitment of a Stop and Search Coordinator and Community Advocate but currently subject to the recruitment freeze.
- 4.5 As NICHE becomes embedded in BTP, officers will become more familiar with its requirements regarding stop and search. This will lead to more accurate recording of information and with the data pack now being available, we will be able to hold officers to account and demonstrate to the community what we are doing.

Forcewide – (October 2015 to September 2016)

Monthly Reasonable Grounds



Overall Recommendations

1. Divisions to develop Action Plans to improve proportionality and arrest rates, with support from FHQ (R&D and TPS)
2. To ensure audit and compliance standards are achieved, all stop searches should be entered onto NICHE within 24 hours
3. All stop and search forms should be certified by supervisors within 5 days.

Complaints – commentary

Two complaints were assessed as 'special requirements' cases and referred to IPCC

Non-special cases range from oppressive conduct, assault, uncivility, lack of fairness and mishandling property

Four allegations have had a discriminatory element alleged (two of these referred to IPCC)

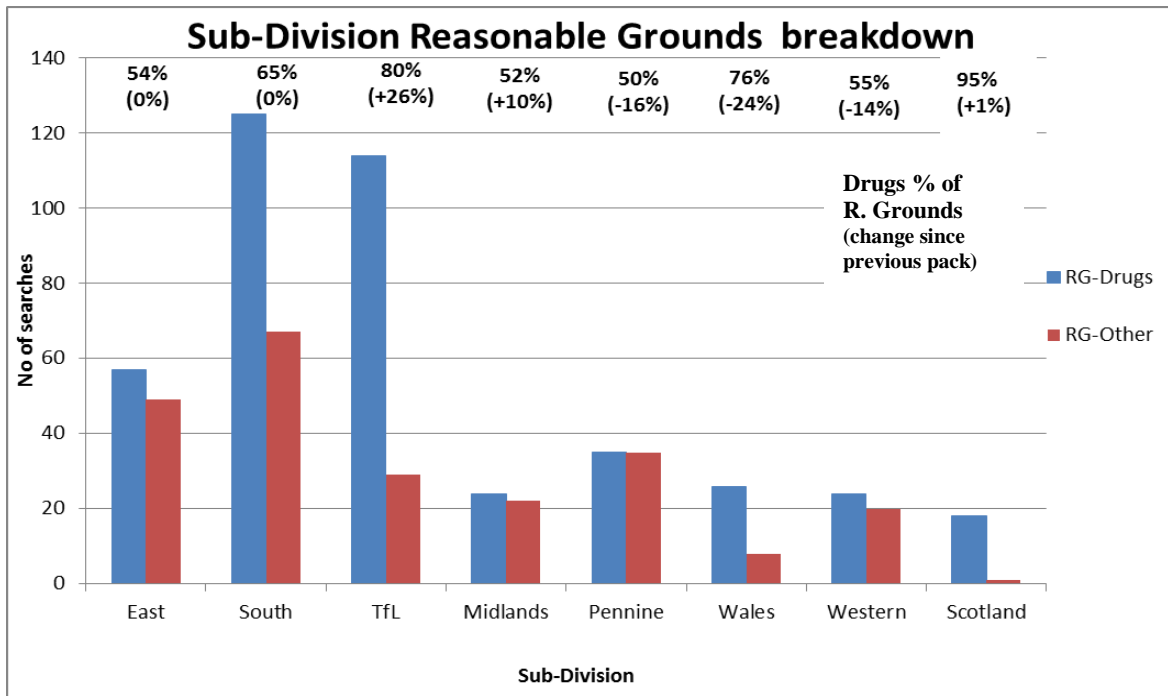
Majority of non-special cases were not upheld

Complaints

Complaint Category	No. of complaints
Breach Code A PACE	4
Discriminatory Behaviour	3
Other (including assault)	1
Total	8

Outcome Category	No. of complaints
Upheld	2
Not upheld	1
Ongoing investigation	5
Total	8

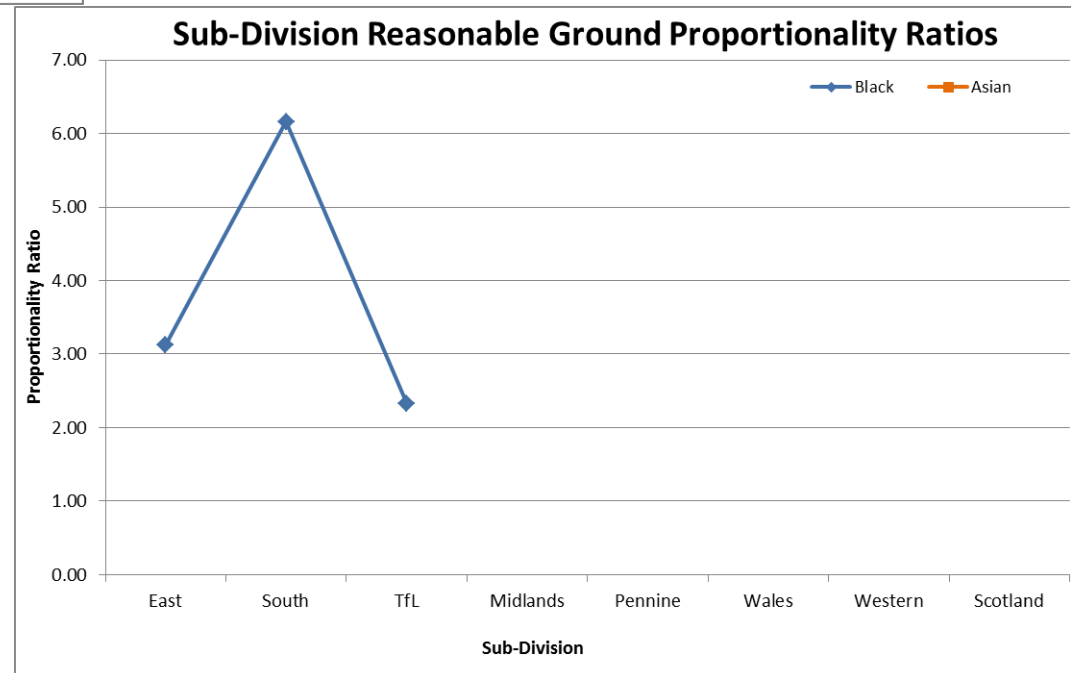
Sub-Divisions – (July 2016 to September 2016)



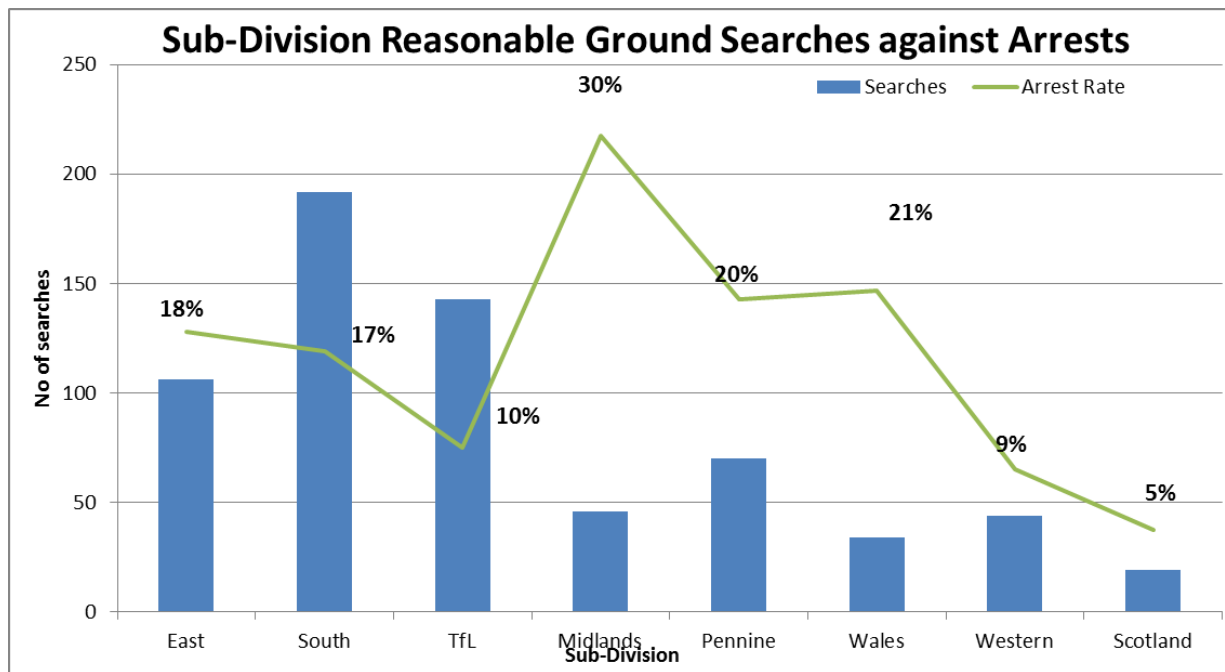
Total Stop & Searches			
656			
Jul	Aug	Sep	
194	182	280	

Object of search found?

27% - Yes

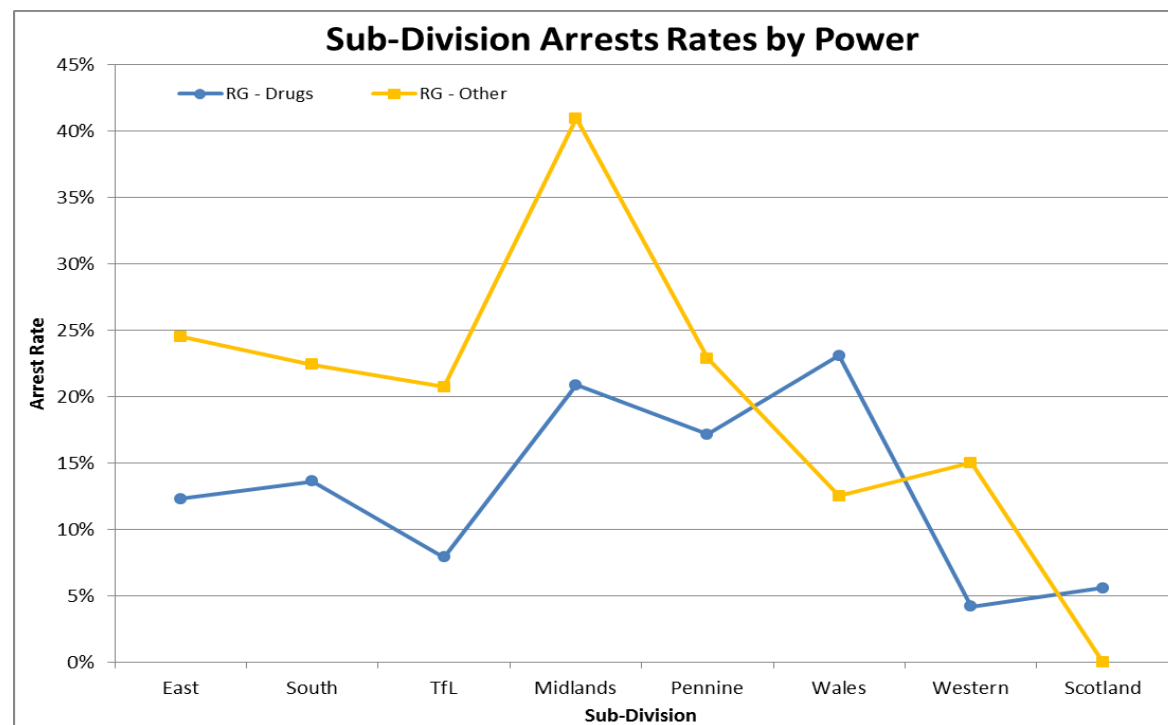


Some Black and Asian proportionalities have not been calculated due to low number of searches.



Total Arrests		
106		
Jul	Aug	Sep
29	35	42

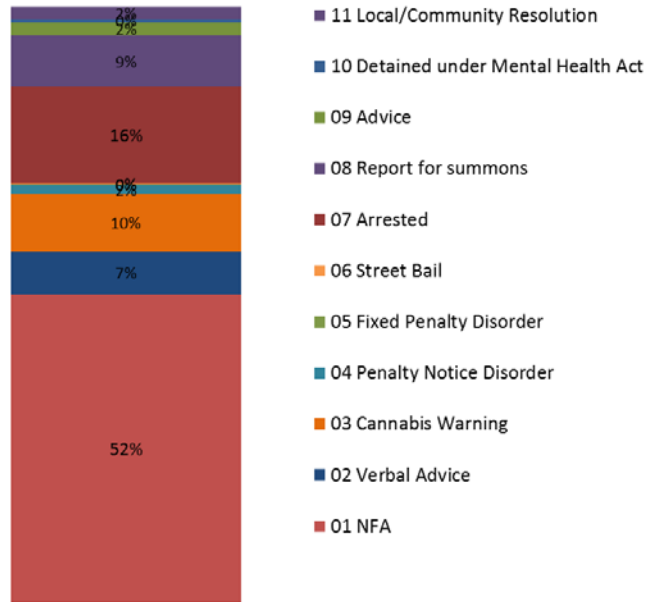
Force Arrest Rate		
16%		
Jul	Aug	Sep
15%	19%	15%



Outcomes (July 2016 to September 2016)

Forcewide Outcomes (Jul-Sep)

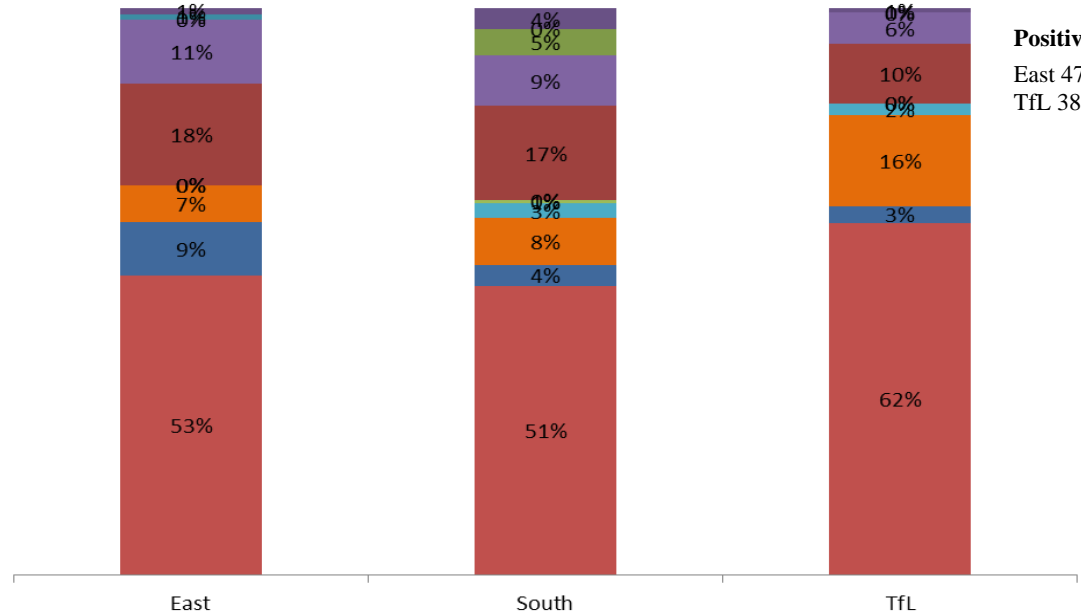
Positive Outcomes
Forcewide 48%



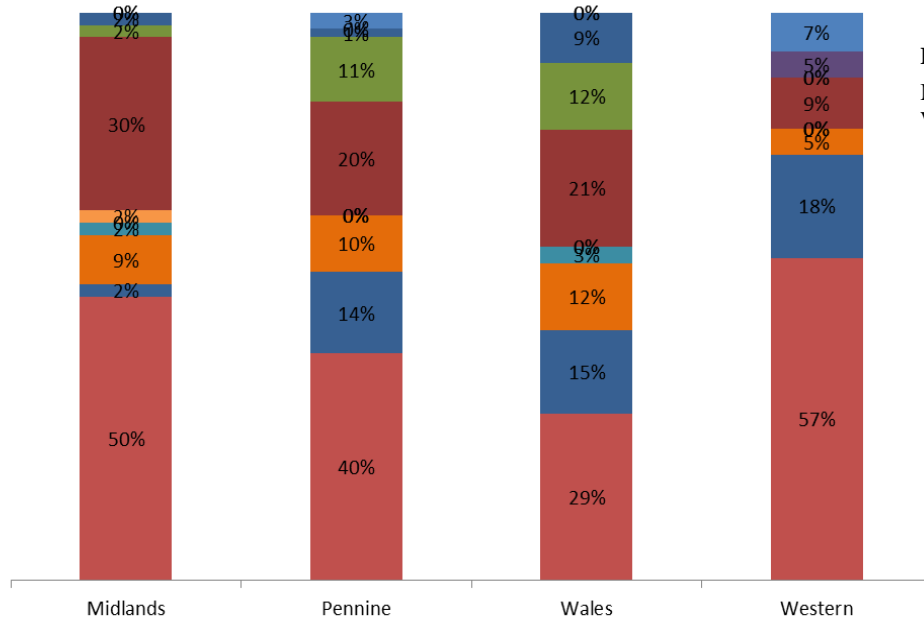
B Division Outcomes (Jul-Sep)

Positive Outcomes

East 47% South 49%
TfL 38%



C Division Outcomes (Jul-Sep)



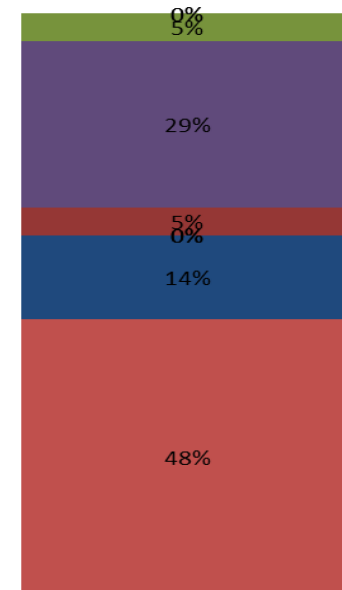
D Division Outcomes (Jul-Sep)

Positive Outcomes

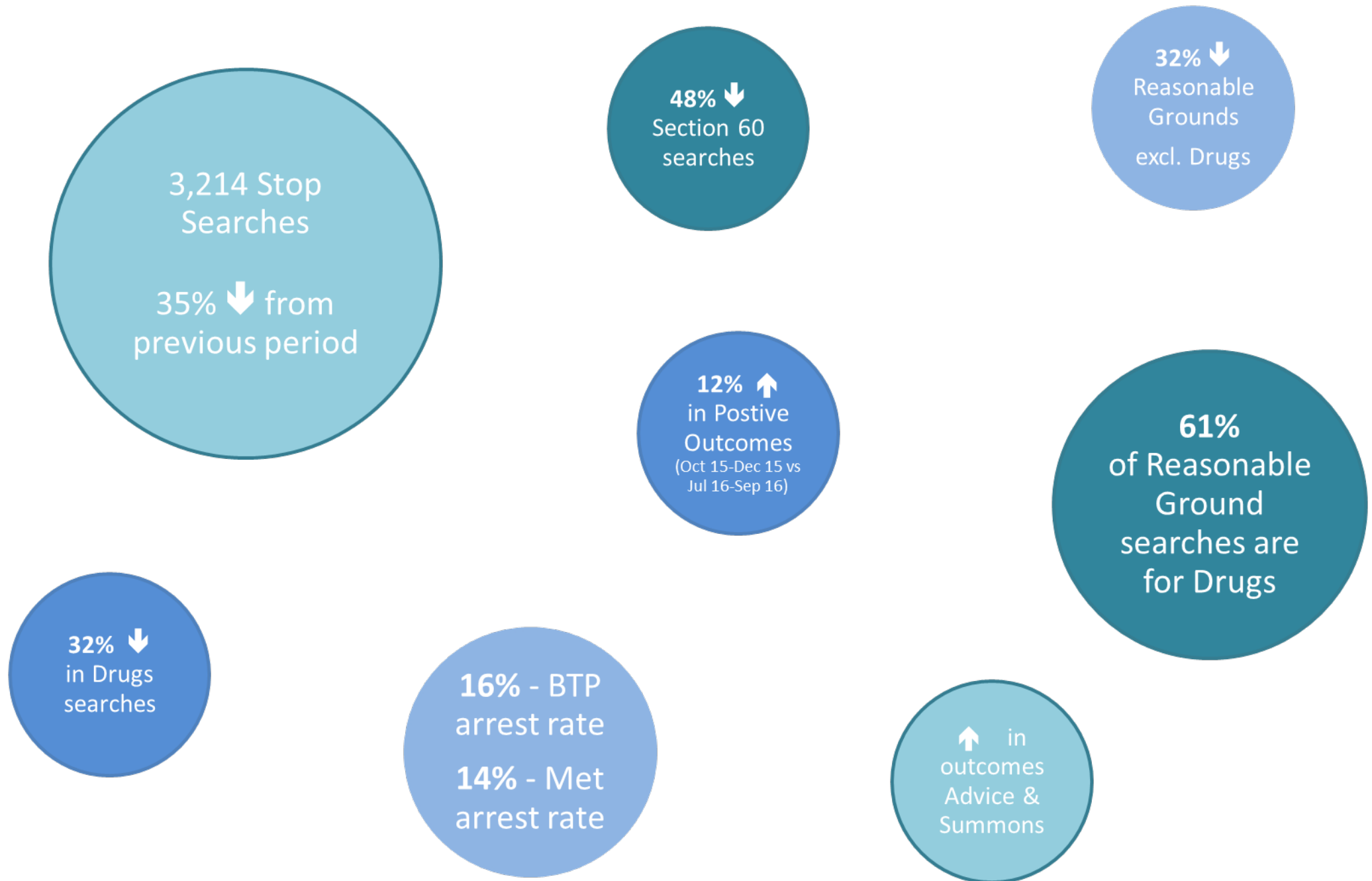
Midlands 50% Pennine 60%
Wales 71% Western 43%

Positive Outcomes

Scotland 52%



Summary – (October 2015 to September 2016)



BTP Stop and Search Supplementary Data Pack – September 2016

Guidance Notes

This analysis covers the period 1 October 2015 to 30 September 2016.

It is based on the latest stop and search figures compiled as of 11 October 2016. Numbers may change slightly as Divisions continue to enter details of encounters.

The data provided here is provisional and has not been audited. For this reason it may not be directly comparable with Home Office statistics. Calculations on very small sample sizes are unlikely to reflect the true nature of stop and search activity.

Glossary

Self Defined Ethnicity (SDE) – the ethnic group as defined by the person stopped using national Census categories. Home Office forces are obliged by Section 95 of the Criminal Justice Act 1991 to report the ethnicity of those stopped and searched by their SDE.

Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance (EA) – the ethnic group as perceived by the stopping officer according to Police National Computer (PNC) Ethnicity Codes. It is this data that is compared with population estimates from the 2011 Census (other than in Scotland and the age analysis which use 2001 Census data as the 2011 data is not yet available) to calculate the rate at which individuals from black, Asian and other minority ethnic backgrounds are stopped and searched. This figure is reported as the number of stops and searches per 1,000 head of population. Proportionality data is also presented; this should be treated with caution at Area level as they include varying mixtures of urban and rural communities, with different demographics. For the same reason, proportionality ratios are not published at Force level.

Population estimates – these are Census estimates of the total resident population within a given geographical area.

Ethnic Code	PNC Classification	Mapped To
0	Unknown	Unknown
1	White North European	White
2	White South European	White
3	Black	Black
4	Asian	Asian
5	Chinese, Japanese or South East Asian	Other
6	Middle Eastern	Other

Stop and Account figures have not been included in this pack due to the transfer to NICHE. These are now being recorded in an intelligence format which is separate to stop search records. We hope to be able to include this information in future.

BTP Stop and Search Data Summary – September 2016

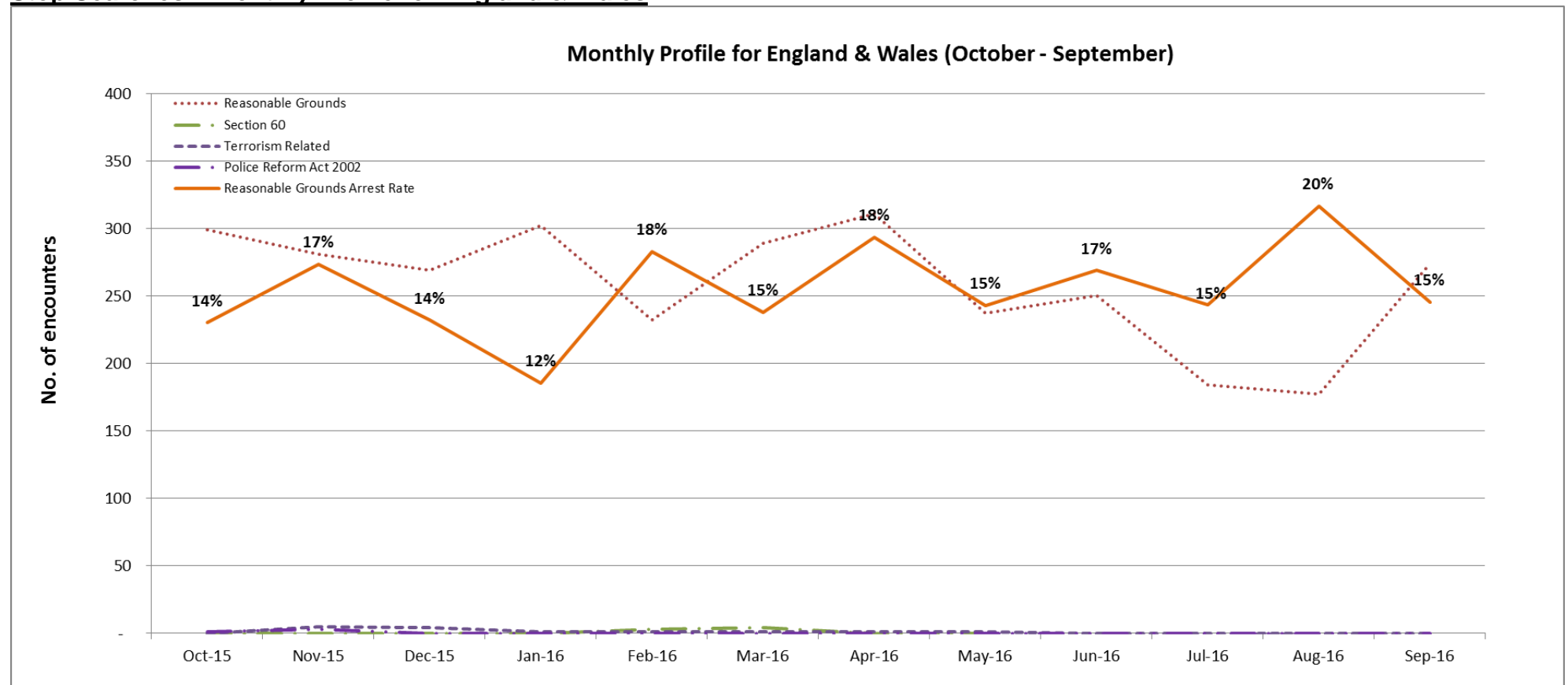
There has been a 35% decrease on stop & search encounters recorded between current period and previous period.

		Reasonable Grounds		Section 60		Terrorism Related		Police Reform		Total	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
B Division	East	675	99%	2	0.3%	3	0.4%	-	-	680	21%
	South	695	99.9%	-	-	1	0.1%	-	-	696	22%
	TfL	515	99%	-	-	5	1.0%	-	-	520	16%
	Other	203	99%	-	-	2	1.0%	1	0.49%	206	6%
	B Division Total	2,088	99%	2	0.1%	11	0.5%	1	0.05%	2,102	65%
C Division	Midlands	227	99%	1	0.4%	2	0.9%	-	-	230	7%
	Pennine	477	99%	4	0.8%	1	0.2%	2	0.4%	484	15%
	Wales	105	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	105	3%
	Western	208	99.5%	-	-	-	-	1	0.5%	209	7%
	C Division Total	1,017	99%	5	0.49%	3	0.3%	3	0.3%	1,028	32%
D Division	Total	77	92%	7	8%	-	-	-	-	84	3%
Force		3,182	99%	14	0.4%	14	0.4%	4	0.1%	3,214	100%

For comparison, the number of stop searches during the same period last year (1 October 2014 to 30 September 2015) can be seen below:

	Reasonable Grounds		Section 60		Terrorism Related		Total
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.
Analysis Period	3,182	99%	14	0.4%	14	0.44%	3,214
Comparison Period	4,926	99%	27	0.5%	11	0.34%	4,964
% Change	-35%		-48%		27%		-35%

Stop Searches – Monthly Profile for England & Wales



Power	Oct-15	Nov-15	Dec-15	Jan-16	Feb-16	Mar-16	Apr-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16	Total
Sec 1 Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984	148	116	112	105	97	107	113	105	86	65	66	99	1,219
Sec 23 Misuse of Drugs Act 1971	151	162	156	197	135	180	198	131	163	119	111	175	1,878
Sec 47 Firearms Act 1968	-	3	1	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	8
Reasonable Grounds	299	281	269	302	232	289	311	237	250	184	177	274	3,105
Section 60	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Terrorism Related	-	5	4	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	14
Police Reform Act 2002	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Reasonable Grounds Arrest Rate	14%	17%	14%	12%	18%	15%	18%	15%	17%	15%	20%	15%	16%

Stop Searches by Ethnic Background

By Self Defined Ethnicity (from 1 October 2015 to 30 September 2016)

Power	White		Black		Asian		Other		Not Stated		Total
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No
Reasonable Grounds	1,923	60%	422	13%	176	6%	64	2%	597	19%	3,182
Section 60	13	93%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7%	14
Terrorism Related	1	7%	1	7%	4	29%	1	7%	7	50%	14
Police Reform	2	50%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	50%	4
Force	1,939	60%	423	13%	180	6%	65	2%	607	19%	3,214

By Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance (from 1 October 2015 to 30 September 2016)

Power	White		Black		Asian		Other		Unknown		Total
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No
Reasonable Grounds	2,236	70%	656	21%	228	7%	53	2%	9	0.3%	3,182
Section 60	14	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
Terrorism Related	4	29%	3	21%	5	36%	2	14%	-	-	14
Police Reform	2	50%	-	-	2	50%	-	-	-	-	4
Force	2,256	70%	659	21%	235	7%	55	2%	9	0.3%	3,214

Force Summary

Proportionality by Power – Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

Power	White		Black		Asian		Other		Unknown		Total
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No
Reasonable Grounds - Drugs	1,426	73%	352	18%	137	7%	30	2%	6	0.3%	1,951
Reasonable Grounds - Other	810	66%	304	25%	91	7%	23	2%	3	0.2%	1,231
Reasonable Grounds	2,236	70%	656	21%	228	7%	53	2%	9	0.3%	3,182
Section 60	14	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
Terrorism Related	4	29%	3	21%	5	36%	2	14%	-	-	14
Police Reform	2	50%	-	-	2	50%	-	-	-	-	4
Stop and Search Total	2,250	70%	656	21%	228	7%	53	2%	9	0.3%	3,196

Arrest Rates – Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

Power	White		Black		Asian		Other		Unknown		Total	
	No	Arrest Rate	No	Arrest Rate	No	Arrest Rate	No	Arrest Rate	No	Arrest Rate	No	Arrest Rate
Reasonable Grounds - Drugs	133	9%	45	13%	19	14%	4	13%	1	17%	202	10%
Reasonable Grounds - Other	180	22%	80	26%	24	26%	8	35%	-	-	292	24%
Reasonable Grounds	313	14%	125	19%	43	19%	12	23%	1	11%	494	16%
Section 60	4	29%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	29%
Terrorism Related	-	-	-	-	1	20%	1	50%	-	-	2	14%
Police Reform	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stop and Search Total	317	14%	125	19%	43	19%	12	23%	-	-	497	16%

Sub-Division Summaries – B Division (East)

Proportionality by Power – Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

Power	White				Black				Asian				Other				Unknown		Total
	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	No
Reasonable Grounds - Drugs	233	64%	0.03	-	80	22%	0.11	3.60	38	10%	0.03	0.88	10	3%	0.05	1.77	4	1%	365
Reasonable Grounds - Other	194	63%	0.03	-	78	25%	0.11	4.21	29	9%	0.02	0.80	7	2%	-	-	2	1%	310
Reasonable Grounds**	427	63%	0.06	-	158	23%	0.21	3.88	67	10%	0.05	0.84	17	3%	0.09	1.64	6	1%	675
Section 60	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Terrorism Related	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	33%	-	-	-	-	3
Police Reform	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stop and Search Total	429	63%	-	-	158	23%	-	-	67	10%	-	-	17	3%	-	-	6	1%	677

** Census population estimates for Reasonable Grounds are for BTP B Division East

***Due to small numbers some searches per 1,000 head of population and proportionality ratios have not been calculated

Arrest Rates – Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

Power	White				Black				Asian				Other				Unknown		Total	
	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	No	Arrest Rate
Reasonable Grounds - Drugs	20	9%	0.00	-	9	11%	-	-	6	16%	-	-	1	10%	-	-	-	-	36	10%
Reasonable Grounds - Other	48	25%	0.01	-	18	23%	0.02	3.93	7	24%	-	-	3	43%	-	-	-	-	76	25%
Reasonable Grounds	68	16%	0.01	-	27	17%	0.04	4.16	13	19%	0.01	1.03	4	24%	-	-	-	-	112	17%
Section 60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Terrorism Related	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Police Reform	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stop and Search Total	68	16%	-	-	27	17%	-	-	13	19%	-	-	4	24%	-	-	-	-	112	17%

* Census population estimates as above

** Due to small numbers some arrests per 1,000 head of population and proportionality ratios have not been calculated

Monthly Arrest Rates

	Oct-15	Nov-15	Dec-15	Jan-16	Feb-16	Mar-16	Apr-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16	Total
Reasonable Grounds - Drugs	4%	4%	0%	11%	7%	19%	12%	7%	9%	6%	16%	14%	10%
Reasonable Grounds - Other	29%	30%	27%	9%	24%	20%	35%	31%	13%	14%	21%	33%	25%
Reasonable Grounds	17%	16%	11%	11%	15%	19%	23%	21%	11%	10%	18%	24%	17%

B Division (South)

Proportionality by Power – Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

Power	White				Black				Asian				Other				Unknown		Total
	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	No
Reasonable Grounds - Drugs	312	70%	0.03	-	104	23%	0.19	5.57	23	5%	0.03	1.01	7	2%	0.08	2.43	1	0.2%	447
Reasonable Grounds - Other	159	64%	0.02	-	73	29%	0.13	7.68	12	5%	0.02	1.03	4	1.6%	0.05	2.72	-	-	248
Reasonable Grounds**	471	68%	0.05	-	177	25%	0.32	6.28	35	5%	0.05	1.02	11	2%	0.13	2.53	1	0.1%	695
Section 60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Terrorism Related	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Police Reform	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stop and Search Total	471	68%	-	-	177	25%	-	-	35	5%	-	-	11	2%	-	-	1	0.1%	695

** Census population estimates for Reasonable Grounds are for BTP B Division South

*** Due to small numbers some searches per 1,000 head of population and proportionality ratios have not been calculated

Arrest Rates – Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

Power	White				Black				Asian				Other				Unknown		Total	
	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	No	Arrest Rate
Reasonable Grounds - Drugs	33	11%	0.00	-	17	16%	0.03	8.61	1	4%	-	-	1	14%	-	-	1	-	53	12%
Reasonable Grounds - Other	34	21%	0.00	-	25	34%	0.05	12.29	2	17%	-	-	2	50%	-	-	-	-	63	26%
Reasonable Grounds	67	14%	0.01	-	42	24%	0.08	10.48	3	9%	-	-	3	27%	-	-	1	-	116	17%
Section 60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Police Reform	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Terrorism Related	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stop and Search Total	67	14%	-	-	42	24%	-	-	3	9%	-	-	3	27%	-	-	1	-	116	17%

* Census population estimates as above

** Due to small numbers some arrests per 1,000 head of population and proportionality ratios have not been calculated

Monthly Arrest Rates

	Oct-15	Nov-15	Dec-15	Jan-16	Feb-16	Mar-16	Apr-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16	Total
Reasonable Grounds - Drugs	21%	0%	0%	9%	8%	12%	14%	13%	17%	14%	13%	14%	12%
Reasonable Grounds - Other	31%	22%	40%	19%	22%	16%	24%	28%	45%	38%	27%	11%	25%
Reasonable Grounds	26%	8%	10%	12%	14%	14%	17%	20%	26%	20%	18%	13%	17%

B Division (Transport for London)

Proportionality by Power – Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

Power	White				Black				Asian				Other				Unknown		Total
	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	No
Reasonable Grounds - Drugs	214	63%	0.04	-	95	28%	0.09	1.99	26	8%	0.02	0.39	6	2%	-	-	-	-	341
Reasonable Grounds - Other	102	59%	0.02	-	50	29%	0.05	2.20	14	8%	0.01	0.44	8	5%	-	-	-	-	174
Reasonable Grounds	316	61%	0.06	-	145	28%	0.13	2.06	40	8%	0.03	0.41	14	3%	0.05	0.77	-	-	515
Section 60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Terrorism Related	1	20%	-	-	3	60%	-	-	1	20%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Police Reform	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stop and Search Total	316	61%	-	-	145	28%	-	-	40	8%	-	-	14	3%	-	-	-	-	515

** Due to small numbers some searches per 1,000 head of population and proportionality ratios have not been calculated

Arrest Rates – Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

Power	White				Black				Asian				Other				Unknown		Total
	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	No
Reasonable Grounds - Drugs	12	6%	0.00	-	10	11%	0.01	3.74	4	15%	-	-	0	0%	-	-	-	-	26
Reasonable Grounds - Other	27	26%	0.01	-	7	14%	-	-	3	21%	-	-	2	25%	-	-	-	-	39
Reasonable Grounds	39	12%	0.01	-	17	12%	0.02	1.96	7	18%	-	-	2	14%	-	-	-	-	65
Section 60	-	-	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0%
Terrorism Related	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20%
Police Reform	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stop and Search Total	39	12%	-	-	17	12%	-	-	7	18%	-	-	2	14%	-	-	-	-	65

* Census population estimates as above

** Due to small numbers some arrests per 1,000 head of population and proportionality ratios have not been calculated

Monthly Arrest Rates

	Oct-15	Nov-15	Dec-15	Jan-16	Feb-16	Mar-16	Apr-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16	Total
Reasonable Grounds - Drugs	0%	24%	9%	6%	15%	7%	4%	2%	6%	19%	8%	3%	8%
Reasonable Grounds - Other	26%	53%	22%	20%	31%	6%	45%	0%	0%	0%	40%	50%	22%
Reasonable Grounds	13%	36%	15%	15%	21%	7%	17%	2%	5%	13%	17%	8%	13%

B Division (Other)*

*B Division (Other) represents searches conducted by B Division officers not assigned to a Sub-Division (e.g. Pan London Response Teams, London Overground & London) and those conducted by A Division officers on B Division (e.g. CTSU, Operations & Learning & Development)

Proportionality by Power – Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

B Division Other	White				Black				Asian				Other				Unknown		Total
	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	No
Reasonable Grounds - Drugs	52	61%	0.00	-	27	32%	0.01	4.77	5	6%	-	-	1	1%	-	-	-	-	85
Reasonable Grounds - Other	49	42%	0.00	-	56	47%	0.02	10.49	10	8%	-	-	3	3%	-	-	-	-	118
Reasonable Grounds**	101	50%	0.00	-	83	41%	0.03	7.54	15	7%	0.00	0.89	4	2%	-	-	-	-	203
Section 60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Terrorism Related	1	50%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	50%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Police Reform	1	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Stop and Search Total	101	50%	-	-	83	41%	-	-	15	7%	-	-	4	2%	-	-	-	-	203

** Census population estimates for Reasonable Grounds are for BTP B Division

*** Due to small numbers some searches per 1,000 head of population and proportionality ratios have not been calculated

Arrest Rates – Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

B Division Other	White				Black				Asian				Other				Unknown		Total
	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	No
Reasonable Grounds - Drugs	3	6%	0.00	-	4	15%	-	-	2	40%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	-	9
Reasonable Grounds - Other	7	14%	0.00	-	15	27%	0.01	19.67	3	30%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	-	25
Reasonable Grounds	10	10%	0.00	-	19	23%	0.01	17.44	5	33%	-	-	-	0%	0.00	0.00	-	-	34
Section 60	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Terrorism Related	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Police Reform	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stop and Search Total	10	10%	-	-	19	23%	-	-	5	33%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	-	34

* Census population estimates as above

** Due to small numbers some arrests per 1,000 head of population and proportionality ratios have not been calculated

Monthly Arrest Rates

	Oct-15	Nov-15	Dec-15	Jan-16	Feb-16	Mar-16	Apr-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16	Total
Reasonable Grounds - Drugs	3%	14%	16%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11%
Reasonable Grounds - Other	22%	18%	23%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21%
Reasonable Grounds	15%	17%	19%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17%

C Division (Midlands)

Proportionality by Power – Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

Power	White				Black				Asian				Other				Unknown		Total
	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	No
Reasonable Grounds - Drugs	96	69%	0.01	-	19	14%	0.07	5.59	20	14%	0.02	1.81	4	2.9%	-	-	-	0%	139
Reasonable Grounds - Other	47	53%	0.01	-	28	32%	0.10	16.84	12	14%	0.01	2.22	1	1%	-	-	-	0%	88
Reasonable Grounds*	143	63%	0.02	-	47	21%	0.16	9.29	32	14%	0.03	1.94	5	2%	-	-	-	0%	227
Section 60	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Terrorism Related	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Police Reform	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stop and Search Total	144	63%	-	-	47	21%	-	-	32	14%	-	-	5	2%	-	-	-	0%	228

* Census population estimates for Reasonable Grounds are for BTP C Division Midlands

** Due to small numbers some searches per 1,000 head of population and proportionality ratios have not been calculated

Arrest Rates – Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

Power	White				Black				Asian				Other				Unknown		Total	
	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	No	Arrest Rate
Reasonable Grounds - Drugs	7	7%	0.00	-	3	16%	-	-	1	5%	-	-	1	25%	-	-	-	-	12	9%
Reasonable Grounds - Other	14	30%	0.00	-	9	32%	-	-	5	42%	-	-	1	100%	-	-	-	-	29	33%
Reasonable Grounds	21	15%	0.00	-	12	26%	0.04	16.15	6	19%	-	-	2	40%	-	-	-	-	41	18%
Section 60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Terrorism Related	1	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0%
Police Reform	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stop and Search Total	21	15%	-	-	12	26%	-	-	6	19%	-	-	2	40%	-	-	-	-	41	18%

* Census population estimates as above

** Due to small numbers arrests per 1,000 head of population and proportionality ratios have not been calculated

Monthly Arrest Rates

	Oct-15	Nov-15	Dec-15	Jan-16	Feb-16	Mar-16	Apr-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16	Total
Reasonable Grounds - Drugs	0%	4%	9%	0%	0%	31%	0%	0%	7%	0%	43%	20%	9%
Reasonable Grounds - Other	38%	29%	9%	20%	33%	30%	50%	57%	30%	75%	25%	36%	33%
Reasonable Grounds	16%	9%	9%	6%	15%	30%	7%	31%	16%	27%	36%	29%	18%

C Division (Pennine)

Proportionality by Power – Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

Power	White				Black				Asian				Other				Unknown		Total
	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	No
Reasonable Grounds - Drugs	250	89%	0.02	-	13	5%	0.07	3.79	16	6%	0.02	1.00	1	0.4%	-	-	1	0.4%	281
Reasonable Grounds - Other	171	87%	0.01	-	14	7%	0.07	5.97	11	6%	0.01	1.00	-	0.0%	-	-	-	-	196
Reasonable Grounds*	421	88%	0.03	-	27	6%	0.14	4.67	27	6%	0.03	1.00	1	0.2%	-	-	1	0.2%	477
Section 60	4	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Terrorism Related	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100%	-	-	-	-	1
Police Reform	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Stop and Search Total	425	88%	-	-	27	6%	-	-	27	6%	-	-	1	0.2%	-	-	1	0.2%	481

* Census population estimates for Reasonable Grounds are for BTP C Division Pennine

** Due to small numbers some searches per 1,000 head of population and proportionality ratios have not been calculated

Arrest Rates – Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

Power	White				Black				Asian				Other				Unknown		Total	
	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	No	Arrest Rate
Reasonable Grounds - Drugs	22	9%	0.00	-	2	15%	-	-	3	19%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	10%
Reasonable Grounds - Other	32	19%	0.00	-	5	36%	-	-	4	36%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	21%
Reasonable Grounds	54	13%	0.00	-	7	26%	-	-	7	26%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	14%
Section 60	4	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	100%
Terrorism Related	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100%	-	-	-	-	1	100%
Police Reform	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stop and Search Total	58	14%	-	-	7	26%	-	-	7	26%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	15%

* Census population estimates as above

** Due to small numbers arrests per 1,000 head of population and proportionality ratios have not been calculated

Monthly Arrest Rates

	Oct-15	Nov-15	Dec-15	Jan-16	Feb-16	Mar-16	Apr-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16	Total
Reasonable Grounds - Drugs	0%	3%	10%	4%	8%	13%	16%	12%	13%	13%	14%	23%	10%
Reasonable Grounds - Other	10%	32%	28%	36%	38%	7%	16%	0%	13%	0%	44%	24%	21%
Reasonable Grounds	4%	15%	18%	13%	20%	12%	16%	6%	13%	6%	26%	23%	14%

C Division (Wales)

Proportionality by Power – Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

Power	White				Black				Asian				Other				Unknown		Total
	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	
Reasonable Grounds - Drugs	69	91%	0.02	-	4	5%	-	-	3	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	76
Reasonable Grounds - Other	27	93%	0.01	-	-	-	-	-	2	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29
Reasonable Grounds*	96	91%	0.03	-	4	4%	-	-	5	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105
Section 60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Terrorism Related	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Police Reform	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stop and Search Total	96	91%	-	-	4	4%	-	-	5	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105

* Census population estimates for Reasonable Grounds are for BTP C Division Wales

** Due to small numbers some searches per 1,000 head of population and proportionality ratios have not been calculated

Arrest Rates – Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

Power	White				Black				Asian				Other				Unknown		Total	
	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	No	Arrest Rate
Reasonable Grounds - Drugs	13	19%	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	17%
Reasonable Grounds - Other	7	26%	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	24%
Reasonable Grounds	20	21%	0.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	19%
Section 60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Terrorism Related	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Police Reform	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stop and Search Total	20	21%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	19%

* Census population estimates as above

** Arrests per 1,000 head of population and proportionality ratios have not been calculated for any powers due to small numbers

Monthly Arrest Rates

	Oct-15	Nov-15	Dec-15	Jan-16	Feb-16	Mar-16	Apr-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16	Total
Reasonable Grounds - Drugs	0%	0%	-	0%	17%	0%	24%	25%	25%	43%	27%	-	17%
Reasonable Grounds - Other	-	-	-	50%	-	-	33%	-	50%	-	-	-	24%
Reasonable Grounds	0%	0%	-	13%	13%	0%	26%	20%	33%	25%	27%	-	19%

C Division (Western)

Proportionality by Power – Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

Power	White				Black				Asian				Other				Unknown		Total	
	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	No	
Reasonable Grounds - Drugs	130	90%	0.02	-	9	6%	-	-	5	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	144
Reasonable Grounds - Other	57	89%	0.01	-	5	8%	-	-	1	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2%	-	64
Reasonable Grounds*	187	90%	0.04	-	14	7%	0.19	5.56	6	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.5%	-	208
Section 60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Terrorism Related	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Police Reform	1	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Stop and Search Total	187	90%	-	-	14	7%	-	-	6	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.5%	-	208

* Census population estimates for Reasonable Grounds are for BTP C Division Western

** Due to small numbers some searches per 1,000 head of population and proportionality ratios have not been calculated

Arrest Rates – Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

Power	White				Black				Asian				Other				Unknown		Total	
	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	No	Arrest Rate
Reasonable Grounds - Drugs	20	15%	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	1	20%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	15%
Reasonable Grounds - Other	11	19%	0.00	-	1	20%			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	19%
Reasonable Grounds	31	17%	0.01	-	1	7%	-	-	1	17%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	16%
Section 60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Terrorism Related	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Police Reform	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stop and Search Total	31	17%	-	-	1	7%	-	-	1	17%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	16%

* Census population estimates as above

** Arrests per 1,000 head of population and proportionality ratios have not been calculated for any powers due to small numbers

Monthly Arrest Rates

	Oct-15	Nov-15	Dec-15	Jan-16	Feb-16	Mar-16	Apr-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16	Total
Reasonable Grounds - Drugs	0%	23%	0%	7%	40%	25%	10%	20%	45%	0%	0%	9%	15%
Reasonable Grounds - Other	43%	20%	29%	0%	25%	0%	14%	33%	0%	25%	13%	13%	19%
Reasonable Grounds	14%	22%	10%	6%	36%	16%	11%	23%	36%	10%	7%	11%	16%

D Division

Proportionality by Power – Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

D Division	White				Black				Asian				Other				Unknown		Total
	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	No
Reasonable Grounds - Drugs	70	96%	0.01	-	1	1%	-	-	1	1%	-	-	1	1%	-	-	-	-	73
Reasonable Grounds - Other	4	100%	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Reasonable Grounds	74	96%	0.01	-	1	1%	-	-	1	1%	-	-	1	1%	-	-	-	-	77
Section 60	7	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Terrorism Related	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Police Reform	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stop and Search Total	81	96%	-	-	1	1%	-	-	1	1%	-	-	1	1%	-	-	-	-	84

* Due to small numbers searches per 1,000 head of population and proportionality ratios have not been calculated

Arrest Rates – Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

D Division	White				Black				Asian				Other				Unknown		Total	
	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	No	Arrest Rate
Reasonable Grounds - Drugs	3	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	100%	-	-	-	-	5	7%
Reasonable Grounds - Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Reasonable Grounds	3	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100%	-	-	1	100%	-	-	-	-	5	7%
Section 60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Terrorism Related	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Police Reform	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stop and Search Total	3	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	100%	-	-	1	100%	-	-	-	-	5	6%

* Arrests per 1,000 head of population and proportionality ratios have not been calculated for any powers due to small numbers

Monthly Arrest Rates

	Oct-15	Nov-15	Dec-15	Jan-16	Feb-16	Mar-16	Apr-16	May-16	Jun-16	Jul-16	Aug-16	Sep-16	Total
Reasonable Grounds - Drugs	0%	0%	20%	0%	-	100%	0%	17%	0%	11%	0%	0%	7%
Reasonable Grounds - Other	-	-	0%	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0%
Reasonable Grounds	0%	0%	17%	0%	-	100%	0%	15%	0%	10%	0%	0%	6%

All Powers

By Age and Gender

All Powers	Female		Male		Not Stated		Total	
Age Range	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%
10 to 17	36	13%	416	15%	15	12%	467	15%
18 to 24	71	25%	842	30%	26	20%	939	29%
25 to 44	146	51%	1,119	40%	36	28%	1,301	40%
45 to 64	19	7%	233	8%	6	5%	258	8%
65 & Over	9	3%	118	4%	46	36%	173	5.4%
Unknown	3	1%	73	3%		0%	76	2%
Total	284	100%	2,801	100%	129	100%	3,214	100%

* There are no persons stopped and searched under the age of 10.

By Age & Ethnicity – Officer Recorded Ethnicity

All Powers	White		Black		Asian		Other		Unknown		Total	
Age Range	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%
10 to 17	322	69%	111	24%	27	6%	3	0.6%	4	1%	467	15%
18 to 24	635	68%	195	21%	85	9%	22	2%	2	0.2%	939	29%
25 to 44	967	74%	217	17%	94	7%	20	2%	3	0.2%	1,301	40%
45 to 64	180	70%	59	23%	12	5%	7	3%	-	-	258	8%
65 & Over	105	61%	54	31%	11	6%	3	2%	-	-	173	5.4%
Unknown	47	62%	23	30%	6	8%	-	-	-	-	76	2%
Total	2,256	70%	659	21%	235	7%	55	2%	9	0.3%	3,214	100%

Stop and Search Benchmarking

British Transport Police

Power	White		Black		Asian		Other		Unknown		Total		Change from same period last year
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	
Total Searches**	2,236	70%	656	21%	228	7%	53	2%	9	0.3%	3,182	100%	-35%
Section 60	14	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	100%	-48%
Force	2,250	70%	656	21%	228	7%	53	2%	9	0.3%	3,196	100%	-35%

Power	White		Black		Asian		Other		Unknown		Total	
	No	Arrest Rate	No	Arrest Rate	No	Arrest Rate	No	Arrest Rate	No	Arrest Rate	No	Arrest Rate
Total Searches**	313	14%	125	19%	43	19%	12	23%	1	11%	494	16%

Metropolitan Police Service*

Power	White		Black		Asian		Other		Unknown		Total		Change from same period last year
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	
Total Searches**	66,746	33%	109,265	54%	21,519	11%	5,357	2.6%	522	0.3%	203,409	100%	35%
Section 60	53	16%	229	70%	33	10%	9	2.8%	1	0.3%	325	100%	26%
Force	66,799	33%	109,494	54%	21,552	11%	5,366	3%	523	0.3%	203,734	100%	35%

Power	White		Black		Asian		Other		Unknown		Total	
	No	Arrest Rate	No	Arrest Rate	No	Arrest Rate	No	Arrest Rate	No	Arrest Rate	No	Arrest Rate
Total Searches**	12,074	18%	12,399	11%	3,348	16%	1109	21%	87	17%	29,017	14%

Notes

* MPS figures are for the period 01 September 2015 – 31 August 2016

** 'Total Searches' includes all stop and searches excluding section 60