



## BTP Stop and Search Data - August 2012

### Guidance Notes

This analysis covers the period 01 September 2011 to 31 August 2012.

These are the latest stop and search figures, compiled from data recorded on 03 October 2012. Numbers may increase slightly as Areas continue to enter details of encounters.

The data provided here is provisional and has not been audited. For this reason, it may not be directly comparable with Home Office statistics. Calculations on very small sample sizes are unlikely to reflect the true nature of stop and search activity.

### Glossary

**Self Defined Ethnicity (SDE)** – The ethnic group as defined by the person stopped using National Census categories. Home Office forces are Obligated by s95 Criminal Justice Act 1991 to report the ethnicity of those stopped and searched by their SDE. The result is compared and reported per 1000, against the 2001 census population. As the rail network does not have a residential population, direct comparison is not viable.

**Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance (EA)** – The ethnic group as perceived by the stopping officer according to Phoenix Ethnicity Codes.

Ethnic Appearance	Phoenix Classification	Mapped To
0	Unknown	Unknown
1	White North European	White
2	White South European	White
3	Black	Black
4	Asian	Asian
5	Chinese, Japanese or South East Asian	Other
6	Middle Eastern	Other

## BTP Stop and Search Data Summary- August 2012

During the period 01 September 2011 to 31 August 2012, British Transport Police (BTP) conducted 22,181 stop, account and search encounters, a decrease of 49% on the previous 12 month total when there were 43,534 encounters.

	Stop and Account		Reasonable Grounds		Section 60		Terrorism Related		Summary	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
London North	2,777	71%	1,049	27%	73	2%	5	0.1%	<b>3,904</b>	<b>18%</b>
London South	2,665	62%	1,516	35%	102	2%			<b>4,283</b>	<b>19%</b>
London Underground	5,493	61%	3,132	35%	411	5%	6	0.1%	<b>9,042</b>	<b>41%</b>
North Eastern	43	5%	874	92%	28	3%	2	0.2%	<b>947</b>	<b>4%</b>
North Western	111	5%	2,273	94%	33	1%			<b>2,417</b>	<b>11%</b>
Wales & Western	96	12%	675	86%	10	1%			<b>781</b>	<b>4%</b>
Scotland	745	92%	53	7%	9	1%			<b>807</b>	<b>4%</b>
<b>Force</b>	<b>11,930</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>9,572</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>22,181</b>	<b>100%</b>

For comparison, the previous 12 months 01 September 2010 to 31 August 2011.

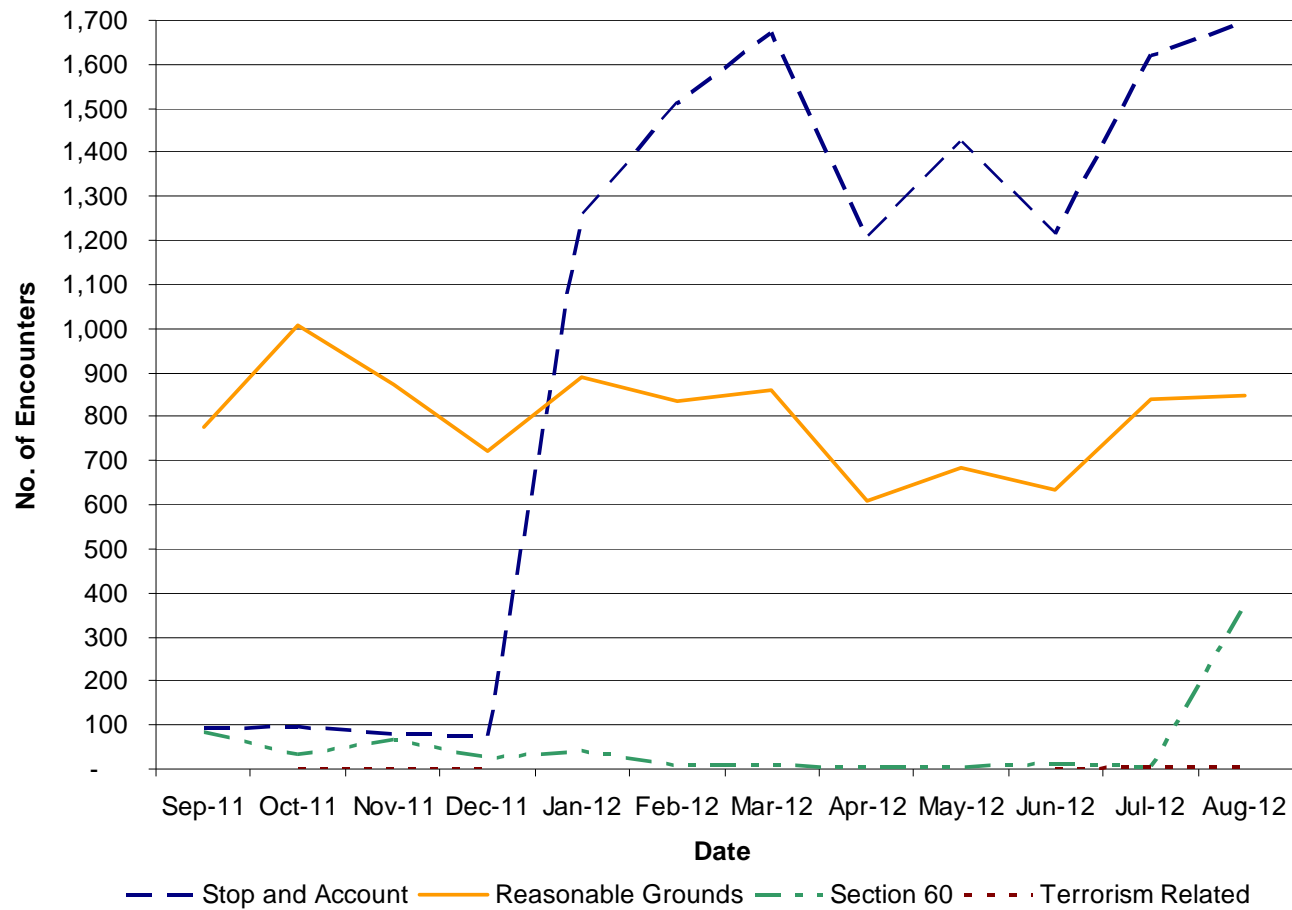
	Stop and Account		Reasonable Grounds		Section 60		Terrorism Related		Summary	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
London North	7,277	77%	1,858	20%	233	2%	35	0.4%	<b>9,403</b>	<b>22%</b>
London South	8,087	68%	3,341	28%	450	4%	6	0.1%	<b>11,884</b>	<b>27%</b>
London Underground	3,950	51%	3,118	40%	685	9%	9	0.1%	<b>7,762</b>	<b>18%</b>
North Eastern	2,148	62%	1,270	37%	51	1%	6	0.2%	<b>3,475</b>	<b>8%</b>
North Western	4,463	61%	2,792	38%	43	1%	7	0.1%	<b>7,305</b>	<b>17%</b>
Wales & Western	2,224	64%	1,152	33%	95	3%	1	0.0%	<b>3,472</b>	<b>8%</b>
Scotland	202	87%	25	11%	6	3%			<b>233</b>	<b>0.5%</b>
<b>Force</b>	<b>28,351</b>	<b>65%</b>	<b>13,556</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>1,563</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>43,534</b>	<b>100%</b>

### Main Points

- The overall use of stop, search and account has decreased (-49%) from 43,534 to 22,181
- Use of stop and account has decreased (-58%) from 28,351 to 11,930
- Reasonable Grounds searches have decreased (-29%) from 13,556 to 9,572
- Encounters using section 60 powers have decreased (-57%) from 1,563 to 666
- Terrorism related encounters have decreased (-80%) from 64 to 13

## Encounters - Monthly Profile for England & Wales

### Monthly Profile for England & Wales (Sep 11 - Aug 12)



	Sep-11	Oct-11	Nov-11	Dec-11	Jan-12	Feb-12	Mar-12	Apr-12	May-12	Jun-12	Jul-12	Aug-12
<b>Stop and Account</b>	92	95	79	76	1,252	1,511	1,672	1,203	1,423	1,211	1,620	1,696
<b>Reasonable Grounds</b>	775	1,008	874	721	889	836	859	607	683	634	839	847
<b>Section 60</b>	85	33	69	27	40	8	9	3	5	11	6	370
<b>Terrorism Related</b>		1	2	2			1			1	3	3

## Proportionality by Power

### Stop and Account

Where an officer requests a person in a public place to account for their actions, their behaviour, their presence in an area or their possession of anything.

Recommendation 61 Macpherson Report and PACE Codes of Practice in place during 2008, stated that a record must be made of all encounters including, non-statutory or voluntary stops. In June 2011 code A of PACE was amended, removing the requirement to record all Stop Accounts, and therefore BTP ceased recording these encounters. However, since January 2012 BTP has resumed recording Stop and Accounts within the London area only.

By Self Defined Ethnicity from 01 September 2011 to 31 August 2012

	White		Black		Asian		Other		Not Stated		Summary
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No
<b>Stop and Account</b>	6,083	51%	2,560	21%	947	8%	339	3%	2,001	17%	<b>11,930</b>

By Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance from 01 September 2011 to 31 August 2012

	White		Black		Asian		Other		Unknown		Summary
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No
<b>Stop and Account</b>	7,247	61%	3,277	27%	1,133	9%	258	2%	15	0.1%	<b>11,930</b>

## Proportionality by Power

### Reasonable Grounds

The majority of searches take place under s1 PACE Act 1984, but included are encounters under any power where the officer requires reasonable grounds to exercise the power (e.g. s23 Misuse of Drugs Act 1971, s47 Firearms Act 1968), which may include searching for:

- Stolen Property
- Prohibited articles such as offensive weapons or anything used for burglary, theft, deception or criminal damage
- Drugs
- Firearms

By Self Defined Ethnicity from 01 September 2011 to 31 August 2012

	White		Black		Asian		Other		Not Stated		Summary
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No
<b>Reasonable Grounds</b>	6,363	66%	1,318	14%	603	6%	179	2%	1,109	12%	<b>9,572</b>

By Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance from 01 September 2011 to 31 August 2012

	White		Black		Asian		Other		Unknown		Summary
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No
<b>Reasonable Grounds</b>	7,018	73%	1,699	18%	700	7%	148	2%	7	0.1%	<b>9,572</b>

### All Stop & Searches by Age Range and Gender (01 September 2011 to 31 August 2012)

There are no persons stopped & searched under the age of 10 years old

All Categories (exc. S&A) Age Range	Female	Male	Not Stated	Total	
				No	%
10 to 17	96	1585	90	1771	17%
18 to 24	192	3442	225	3859	38%
25 to 44	216	3243	169	3628	35%
45 to 64	35	515	27	577	6%
65 & Over		23		23	0.2%
Unknown	22	349	22	393	4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>9157</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>10251</b>	<b>100%</b>

All Categories (exc. S&A) Age Range	Female	Male	Not Stated	Total
18 to 24	5%	89%	6%	38%
25 to 44	6%	89%	5%	35%
45 to 64	6%	89%	5%	6%
65 & Over		100%		0.2%
Unknown	6%	89%	6%	4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>100%</b>

### All Stop & Searches by Age Range and Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance (01 September 2011 to 31 August 2012)

All Categories (exc. S&A) Age Range	White		Black		Asian		Other		Unknown		Total	
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%
10 to 17	1201	68%	436	25%	112	6%	21	1%	1	0.1%	1771	17%
18 to 24	2675	69%	794	21%	331	9%	55	1%	4	0.1%	3859	38%
25 to 44	2711	75%	584	16%	263	7%	69	2%	1	0.0%	3628	35%
45 to 64	442	77%	99	17%	27	5%	9	2%			577	6%
65 & Over	20	87%	2	9%	1	4%					23	0.2%
Unknown	263	67%	92	23%	30	8%	7	2%	1	0.3%	393	4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>7312</b>	<b>71%</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>10251</b>	<b>100%</b>

### Stop & Account by Age Range and Gender (01 September 2011 to 31 August 2012)

There are no persons stopped under the age of 10 years old

Stop & Account Age Range	Female	Male	Not Stated	Total	
				No	%
10 to 17	240	1170	125	1535	13%
18 to 24	338	2614	343	3295	28%
25 to 44	502	3759	429	4690	39%
45 to 64	127	1153	123	1403	12%
65 & Over	10	109	8	127	1%
Unknown	70	774	36	880	7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1287</b>	<b>9579</b>	<b>1064</b>	<b>11930</b>	<b>100%</b>

Stop & Account Age Range	Female	Male	Not Stated	Total
10 to 17	16%	76%	8%	13%
18 to 24	10%	79%	10%	28%
25 to 44	11%	80%	9%	39%
45 to 64	9%	82%	9%	12%
65 & Over	8%	86%	6%	1%
Unknown	8%	88%	4%	7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>100%</b>

### Stop & Account by Age Range & Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance (01 September 2011 to 31 August 2012)

Stop & Account Age Range	White		Black		Asian		Other		Unknown		Total	
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%
10 to 17	755	49%	617	40%	136	9%	24	2%	3	0.2%	1535	13%
18 to 24	1647	50%	1175	36%	389	12%	80	2%	4	0.1%	3295	28%
25 to 44	2947	63%	1147	24%	475	10%	118	3%	3	0.1%	4690	39%
45 to 64	1056	75%	252	18%	70	5%	23	2%	2	0.1%	1403	12%
65 & Over	105	83%	7	6%	10	8%	3	2%	2	1.6%	127	1%
Unknown	737	84%	79	9%	53	6%	10	1.1%	1	0.1%	880	7%
<b>Total</b>	<b>7247</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>3277</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>1133</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>11930</b>	<b>100%</b>

## Proportionality by Power

### Section 60

S60 Criminal Justice and Public Order Act 1994 / s60 Civic Government (Scotland) Act 1982 – Where an authorising officer reasonably believes:

- Serious violence may take place or
- Persons are carrying dangerous instruments or offensive weapons without good reason

they may authorise powers for officers in uniform to stop and search any person or vehicles within a defined area and time period.

By Self Defined Ethnicity from 01 September 2011 to 31 August 2012

	White		Black		Asian		Other		Not Stated		Summary
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No
<b>Section 60</b>	241	36%	240	36%	58	9%	21	3%	106	16%	<b>666</b>

By Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance from 01 September 2011 to 31 August 2012

	White		Black		Asian		Other		Unknown		Summary
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No
<b>Section 60</b>	291	44%	306	46%	59	9%	10	2%			<b>666</b>



## Proportionality by Power

### Terrorism Related

This category covers searches carried out under Sec 43 Terrorism Act 2000, Sec 44(1) and Sec 44(2) Terrorism Act 2000.

By Self Defined Ethnicity from 01 September 2011 to 31 August 2012

	White		Black		Asian		Other		Not Stated		Summary
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No
<b>Terrorism Related</b>	4	31%	1	8%	4	31%	1	8%	3	23%	<b>13</b>

By Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance from 01 September 2011 to 31 August 2012

	White		Black		Asian		Other		Unknown		Summary
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No
<b>Terrorism Related</b>	3	23%	2	15%	5	38%	3	23%			<b>13</b>

## Force Summary

	Stop and Account		Reasonable Grounds		Section 60		Terrorism Related		Summary
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.
Analysis Period	11,930	54%	9,572	43%	666	3%	13	0.1%	22,181
Comparison Period	28,351	65%	13,556	31%	1,563	4%	64	0.1%	43,534

### Main Points

- The overall use of stop, search and account has decreased (-49%) from 43,534 to 22,181
- Use of stop and account has decreased (-58%) from 28,351 to 11,930
- Reasonable Grounds searches have decreased (-29%) from 13,556 to 9,572
- Encounters using section 60 powers have decreased (-57%) from 1,563 to 666
- Terrorism related encounters have decreased (-80%) from 64 to 13

### Proportionality by Power - Self Defined Ethnicity

	White		Black		Asian		Other		Not Stated		Summary
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No
Stop and Account	6,083	51%	2560	21%	947	8%	339	3%	2001	17%	11,930
Reasonable Grounds	6,363	66%	1,318	14%	603	6%	179	2%	1,109	12%	9,572
Section 60	241	36%	240	36%	58	9%	21	3%	106	16%	666
Terrorism Related	4	31%	1	8%	4	31%	1	8%	3	23%	13
Force	12,691	57%	4,119	19%	1,612	7%	540	2%	3,219	15%	22,181

### Proportionality by Power - Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

	White		Black		Asian		Other		Unknown		Summary
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No
Stop and Account	7,247	61%	3,277	27%	1133	9%	258	2%	15	0.1%	11,930
Reasonable Grounds	7,018	73%	1,699	18%	700	7%	148	2%	7	0.1%	9,572
Section 60	291	44%	306	46%	59	9%	10	2%			666
Terrorism Related	3	23%	2	15%	5	38%	3	23%			13
Force	14,559	66%	5,284	24%	1,897	9%	419	2%	22	0.1%	22,181

## Area Summaries

### London North

London North	Stop and Account		Reasonable Grounds		Section 60		Terrorism Related		Summary
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No
Analysis period	2,777	71%	1,049	27%	73	2%	5	0.1%	3,904
Comparison period	7,277	77%	1,858	20%	233	2%	35	0.4%	9,403

### Main Points

- The overall use of stop, search and account has decreased (-58%) from 9,403 to 3,904
- Use of stop and account has decreased (-62%) from 7,277 to 2,777
- Reasonable Grounds searches have decreased (-44%) from 1,858 to 1,049
- Encounters using section 60 powers have decreased (-69%) from 233 to 73
- Terrorism related encounters have decreased (-86%) from 35 to 5

### Proportionality by Power - Self Defined Ethnicity

London North	White		Black		Asian		Other		Not Stated		Summary
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No
Stop and Account	1,388	50%	736	27%	293	11%	67	2%	293	11%	2,777
Reasonable Grounds	601	57%	191	18%	77	7%	34	3%	146	14%	1,049
Section 60	16	22%	32	44%	3	4%	4	5%	18	25%	73
Terrorism Related			1	20%	1	20%	1	20%	2	40%	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,005</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>3,904</b>

### Proportionality by Power - Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

London North	White		Black		Asian		Other		Unknown		Summary
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No
Stop and Account	1,521	55%	897	32%	319	11%	36	1%	4	0.1%	2,777
Reasonable Grounds	693	66%	233	22%	99	9%	24	2%			1,049
Section 60	22	30%	43	59%	3	4%	5	7%			73
Terrorism Related			2	40%	1	20%	2	40%			5
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,236</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>1,175</b>	<b>30%</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>3,904</b>

## London South

London South	Stop and Account		Reasonable Grounds		Section 60		Terrorism Related		Summary
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No
Analysis period	2,665	62%	1,516	35%	102	2%			<b>4,283</b>
Comparison period	8,087	68%	3,341	28%	450	4%	6	0.1%	<b>11,884</b>

### Main Points

- The overall use of stop, search and account has decreased (-64%) from 11,884 to 4,283
- Use of stop and account has decreased (-67%) from 8,087 to 2,665
- Reasonable Grounds searches have decreased (-55%) from 3,341 to 1,516
- Encounters using section 60 powers have decreased (-77%) from 450 to 102
- Terrorism related encounters have decreased from 6 to 0

### Proportionality by Power - Self Defined Ethnicity

London South	White		Black		Asian		Other		Not Stated		Summary
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No
Stop and Account	1,409	53%	774	29%	103	4%	111	4%	268	10%	<b>2,665</b>
Reasonable Grounds	937	62%	374	25%	51	3%	27	2%	127	8%	<b>1,516</b>
Section 60	36	35%	41	40%	7	7%	4	4%	14	14%	<b>102</b>
Terrorism Related											
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,382</b>	<b>56%</b>	<b>1,189</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>4,283</b>

### Proportionality by Power - Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

London South	White		Black		Asian		Other		Unknown		Summary
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No
Stop and Account	1,521	57%	961	36%	119	4%	56	2%	8	0.3%	<b>2,665</b>
Reasonable Grounds	982	65%	459	30%	49	3%	23	2%	3	0.2%	<b>1,516</b>
Section 60	41	40%	55	54%	6	6%					<b>102</b>
Terrorism Related											
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,544</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>1,475</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>4,283</b>

## London Underground

London Underground	Stop and Account		Reasonable Grounds		Section 60		Terrorism Related		Summary
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No
Analysis period	5,493	61%	3,132	35%	411	5%	6	0.1%	<b>9,042</b>
Comparison period	3,950	51%	3,118	40%	685	9%	9	0.1%	<b>7,762</b>

### Main Points

- The overall use of stop, search and account has increased (16%) from 7,762 to 9,042
- Use of stop and account has increased (39%) from 3,950 to 5,493
- Reasonable Grounds searches have increased (0.4%) from 3,118 to 3,132
- Encounters using section 60 powers have decreased (40%) from 685 to 411
- Terrorism related encounters have decreased (-33%) from 9 to 6

### Proportionality by Power - Self Defined Ethnicity

London Underground	White		Black		Asian		Other		Not Stated		Summary
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No
Stop and Account	2,661	48%	1,031	19%	539	10%	154	3%	1,108	20%	<b>5,493</b>
Reasonable Grounds	1,509	48%	581	19%	353	11%	86	3%	603	19%	<b>3,132</b>
Section 60	129	31%	151	37%	47	11%	11	3%	73	18%	<b>411</b>
Terrorism Related	2	33%			3	50%			1	17%	<b>6</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,301</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>1,763</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>1,785</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>9,042</b>

### Proportionality by Power - Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

London Underground	White		Black		Asian		Other		Unknown		Summary
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No
Stop and Account	3,252	59%	1,395	25%	680	12%	163	3%	3	0.1%	<b>5,493</b>
Reasonable Grounds	1,840	59%	811	26%	401	13%	78	2%	2	0.1%	<b>3,132</b>
Section 60	167	41%	190	46%	49	12%	5	1%			<b>411</b>
Terrorism Related	1	17%			4	67%	1	17%			<b>6</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,260</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>2,396</b>	<b>26%</b>	<b>1,134</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>9,042</b>

## North Eastern

North Eastern	Stop and Account		Reasonable Grounds		Section 60		Terrorism Related		Summary
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No
Analysis period	43	5%	874	92%	28	3%	2	0.2%	<b>947</b>
Comparison period	2,148	62%	1,270	37%	51	1%	6	0.2%	<b>3,475</b>

### Main Points

- The overall use of stop, search and account has decreased (-73%) from 3,475 to 947
- Use of stop and account has decreased (-98%) from 2,148 to 43
- Reasonable Grounds searches have decreased (-31%) from 1,270 to 874
- Encounters using section 60 powers have decreased (-45%) from 51 to 28
- Terrorism related encounters have decreased (67%) from 6 to 2

### Proportionality by Power - Self Defined Ethnicity

North Eastern	White		Black		Asian		Other		Not Stated		Summary
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No
Stop and Account	40	93%			2	5%			1	2%	<b>43</b>
Reasonable Grounds	753	86%	32	4%	24	3%	6	0.7%	59	7%	<b>874</b>
Section 60	14	50%	12	43%			2	7.1%			<b>28</b>
Terrorism Related	2	100%									<b>2</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>947</b>

### Proportionality by Power - Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

North Eastern	White		Black		Asian		Other		Unknown		Summary
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No
Stop and Account	40	93%			3	7%					<b>43</b>
Reasonable Grounds	800	92%	42	5%	26	3%	6	0.7%			<b>874</b>
Section 60	15	54%	13	46%							<b>28</b>
Terrorism Related	2	100%									<b>2</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0.6%</b>			<b>947</b>

## North Western

North Western	Stop and Account		Reasonable Grounds		Section 60		Terrorism Related		Summary
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No
Analysis period	111	5%	2,273	94%	33	1%			<b>2,417</b>
Comparison period	4,463	61%	2,792	38%	43	0.6%	7	0.1%	<b>7,305</b>

### Main Points

- The overall use of stop, search and account has decreased (-67%) from 7,305 to 2,417
- Use of stop and account has decreased (-98%) from 4,463 to 111
- Reasonable Grounds searches have decreased (-19%) from 2,792 to 2,273
- Encounters using section 60 powers have decreased (23%) from 43 to 33
- Terrorism related encounters have decreased from 7 to 0

### Proportionality by Power - Self Defined Ethnicity

North Western	White		Black		Asian		Other		Not Stated		Summary
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No
Stop and Account	79	71%	4	4%	2	2%	1	1%	25	23%	<b>111</b>
Reasonable Grounds	1,998	88%	86	4%	69	3%	14	1%	106	5%	<b>2,273</b>
Section 60	30	91%	2	6%	1	3%					<b>33</b>
Terrorism Related											
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,107</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>2,417</b>

### Proportionality by Power - Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

North Western	White		Black		Asian		Other		Unknown		Summary
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No
Stop and Account	101	91%	6	5%	3	3%	1	0.9%			<b>111</b>
Reasonable Grounds	2,086	92%	91	4%	87	4%	9	0.4%			<b>2,273</b>
Section 60	30	91%	2	6%	1	3%					<b>33</b>
Terrorism Related											
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,217</b>	<b>92%</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0.4%</b>			<b>2,417</b>

## Wales & Western

Wales & Western	Stop and Account		Reasonable Grounds		Section 60		Terrorism Related		Summary
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No
Analysis period	96	12%	675	86%	10	1%			<b>781</b>
Comparison period	2,224	64%	1,152	33%	95	3%	1	0.0%	<b>3,472</b>

### Main Points

- The overall use of stop, search and account has decreased (-78%) from 3,472 to 781
- Use of stop and account has decreased (-96%) from 2,224 to 96
- Reasonable Grounds searches have decreased (-41%) from 1,152 to 675
- Encounters using section 60 powers have decreased (89%) from 95 to 10
- Terrorism related encounters have decreased from 1 to 0

### Proportionality by Power - Self Defined Ethnicity

Wales & Western	White		Black		Asian		Other		Not Stated		Summary
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No
Stop and Account	73	76%	12	13%	5	5%	1	1%	5	5%	<b>96</b>
Reasonable Grounds	533	79%	54	8%	29	4%	9	1%	50	7%	<b>675</b>
Section 60	7	70%	2	20%					1	10%	<b>10</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>78%</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>781</b>

### Proportionality by Power - Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

Wales & Western	White		Black		Asian		Other		Unknown		Summary
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No
Stop and Account	77	80%	13	14%	5	5%	1	1.0%			<b>96</b>
Reasonable Grounds	568	84%	61	9%	37	5%	7	1.0%	2	0.3%	<b>675</b>
Section 60	7	70%	3	30%							<b>10</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>781</b>



## Scotland\*

Scotland	Stop and Account		Reasonable Grounds		Section 60		Terrorism Related		Summary
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No
Analysis period	745	92%	53	7%	9	1%			<b>807</b>
Comparison period	202	87%	25	11%	6	3%		0.0%	<b>233</b>

### Main Points

- The overall use of stop, search and account has increased (246%) from 233 to 807
- Use of stop and account has increased (269%) from 202 to 745
- Reasonable Grounds searches have increased (112%) from 25 to 53
- Encounters using section 60 powers have increased (50%) from 6 to 9

### Proportionality by Power - Self Defined Ethnicity

Scotland	White		Black		Asian		Other		Not Stated		Summary
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No
Stop and Account	433	58%	3	0.4%	3	0.4%	5	1%	301	40%	<b>745</b>
Reasonable Grounds	32	60%					3	6%	18	34%	<b>53</b>
Section 60	9	100%									<b>9</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>40%</b>	<b>807</b>

### Proportionality by Power - Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

Scotland	White		Black		Asian		Other		Unknown		Summary
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No
Stop and Account	735	99%	5	1%	4	0.5%	1	0.1%			<b>745</b>
Reasonable Grounds	49	92%	2	4%	1	1.9%	1	1.9%			<b>53</b>
Section 60	9	100%									<b>9</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>98%</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.2%</b>			<b>807</b>

\*Procedures, Processes & Legislation are not comparable with England & Wales areas

### Arrest Rates - Ethnic Appearance from 01 September 2011 to 31 August 2012

British Transport Police Stop and Account	White			Black			Asian			Other			Unknown			Summary		
	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%
Reasonable Grounds	7,247	403	6%	3,277	159	5%	1,133	67	6%	258	14	5%	15	2	13%	11,930	645	5%
Section 60	7,018	561	8%	1,699	149	9%	700	56	8%	148	15	10%	7			9,572	781	8%
Terrorism Related	291	3	1%	306	5	2%	59	1	2%	10						666	9	1%
Force	3	1	33%	2	1	50%	5	3	60%	3						13	5	38%
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,559</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>5,284</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>1,897</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>22,181</b>	<b>1,440</b>	<b>6%</b>

### Arrest Rates - Ethnic Appearance by Area

London North Stop and Account	White			Black			Asian			Other			Unknown			Summary		
	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%
Reasonable Grounds	1,521	88	6%	897	33	4%	319	19	6%	36	3	8%	4	1	25%	2,777	144	5%
Section 60	693	59	9%	233	13	6%	99	6	6%	24						1,049	78	7%
Terrorism Related	22			43	3	7%	3			5						73	3	4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,236</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>1,175</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>3,904</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>6%</b>

London South Stop and Account	White			Black			Asian			Other			Unknown			Summary		
	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%
Reasonable Grounds	1,521	106	7%	961	47	5%	119	6	5%	56	4	7%	8	1	13%	2,665	164	6%
Section 60	982	85	9%	459	45	10%	49	5	10%	23	4	17%	3			1,516	139	9%
Terrorism Related	41			55	1	2%	6									102	1	1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,544</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>1,475</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>4,283</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>7%</b>

London Underground Stop and Account	White			Black			Asian			Other			Unknown			Summary					
	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%			
Reasonable Grounds	3,252	199	6%	1395	79	6%	680	42	6%	163	7	4%	3						<b>5,493</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>6%</b>
Section 60	1,840	192	10%	811	79	10%	401	29	7%	78	10	13%	2						<b>3,132</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>10%</b>
Terrorism Related	167	2	1%	190	1	1%	49	1	2%	5									<b>411</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1%</b>
Total	1						4	3	75%	1									<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>50%</b>
	<b>5,260</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>2,396</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>1,134</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>5</b>						<b>9,042</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>7%</b>

North Eastern Stop and Account	White			Black			Asian			Other			Unknown			Summary					
	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%			
Reasonable Grounds	40	1	3%				3												<b>43</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2%</b>
Section 60	800	57	7%	42	2	5%	26	1	4%	6									<b>874</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>7%</b>
Terrorism Related	15	1	7%	13															<b>28</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4%</b>
Total	2	1	50%																<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>50%</b>
	<b>857</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>6</b>									<b>947</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>7%</b>

North Western Stop and Account	White			Black			Asian			Other			Unknown			Summary					
	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%			
Reasonable Grounds	101	6	6%	6			3						1						<b>111</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5%</b>
Section 60	2086	140	7%	91	4	4%	87	9	10%	9									<b>2,273</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>7%</b>
Terrorism Related	30			2			1												<b>33</b>		
Total																			<b>2,417</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>7%</b>
	<b>2,217</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4%</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>10</b>											

Wales & Western Stop and Account Reasonable Grounds Section 60 Terrorism Related Total	White			Black			Asian			Other			Unknown			Summary		
	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%
	77	2	3%	13			5			1						<b>96</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2%</b>
	568	28	5%	61	6	10%	37	6	16%	7	1	14%	2			<b>675</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>6%</b>
	7			3												<b>10</b>		
	<b>652</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>5%</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>2</b>			<b>781</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>6%</b>

Scotland Stop and Account Reasonable Grounds Section 60 Terrorism Related Total	White			Black			Asian			Other			Unknown			Summary		
	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%	No	Arrested	%
	735	1	0.1%	5			4			1						<b>745</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
	49			2			1			1						<b>53</b>		
	9															<b>9</b>		
	<b>793</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>7</b>			<b>5</b>			<b>2</b>						<b>807</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.1%</b>