



BTP Stop and Search Data – March 2013

Guidance Notes

This analysis covers the period 01 April 2012 to 31 March 2013.

It is based on the latest stop and search figures compiled as of 11 April 2013. Numbers may change slightly as Areas continue to enter details of encounters.

The data provided here is provisional and has not been audited. For this reason it may not be directly comparable with Home Office statistics. Calculations on very small sample sizes are unlikely to reflect the true nature of stop and search activity.

Glossary

Self Defined Ethnicity (SDE) – the ethnic group as defined by the person stopped using national Census categories. Home Office forces are obliged by Section 95 of the Criminal Justice Act 1991 to report the ethnicity of those stopped and searched by their SDE.

Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance (EA) – the ethnic group as perceived by the stopping officer according to Police National Computer (PNC) Ethnicity Codes. It is this data that is compared with population estimates from the 2011 Census (other than in Scotland and the age analysis which use 2001 Census data as the 2011 data is not yet available) to calculate the rate at which individuals from black, Asian and other minority ethnic backgrounds are stopped and searched. This figure is reported as the number of stops and searches per 1,000 head of population. Proportionality data is also presented.

Population estimates – these are Census estimates of the total resident population within a given geographical area. For this report population estimates have been tailored to reflect the geographical distribution of the different stop and search powers. For example, because BTP only records Stop and Account within London, the relevant comparator population for the three London Areas is that of Greater London (i.e. inner and outer London Local Authority Districts). Stop/searches requiring reasonable grounds are more evenly distributed and so the comparator population is the relevant BTP Area (again based on Census Local Authority Districts).

Ethnic Code	PNC Classification	Mapped To
0	Unknown	Unknown
1	White North European	White
2	White South European	White
3	Black	Black
4	Asian	Asian
5	Chinese, Japanese or South East Asian	Other
6	Middle Eastern	Other

BTP Stop and Search Data Summary – March 2013

During the period 01 April 2012 to 31 March 2013, British Transport Police (BTP) conducted a total of 32,616 stop, search and account encounters. This is an increase of 92% on the previous 12 months when there were 16,945 encounters.

	Stop and Account		Reasonable Grounds		Section 60		Terrorism Related		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
London North	3,826	78%	1,038	21%	40	1%	6	0.1%	4,910	15%
London South	4,653	73%	1,668	26%	84	1%	1	0.02%	6,406	20%
London Underground	12,943	78%	3,335	20%	259	2%	5	0.03%	16,542	51%
North Eastern	59	6%	973	94%	5	0.5%	-	0%	1,037	3%
North Western	219	9%	2,186	91%	3	0.1%	-	0%	2,408	7%
Wales & Western	258	31%	574	68%	9	1%	-	0%	841	3%
Scotland	440	93%	27	6%	4	1%	1	0.2%	472	1%
Force	22,398	69%	9,801	30%	404	1%	13	0.04%	32,616	100%

For comparison, the number of stop, search and account encounters during the previous 12 months (01 April 2011 to 31 March 2012) can be seen below:

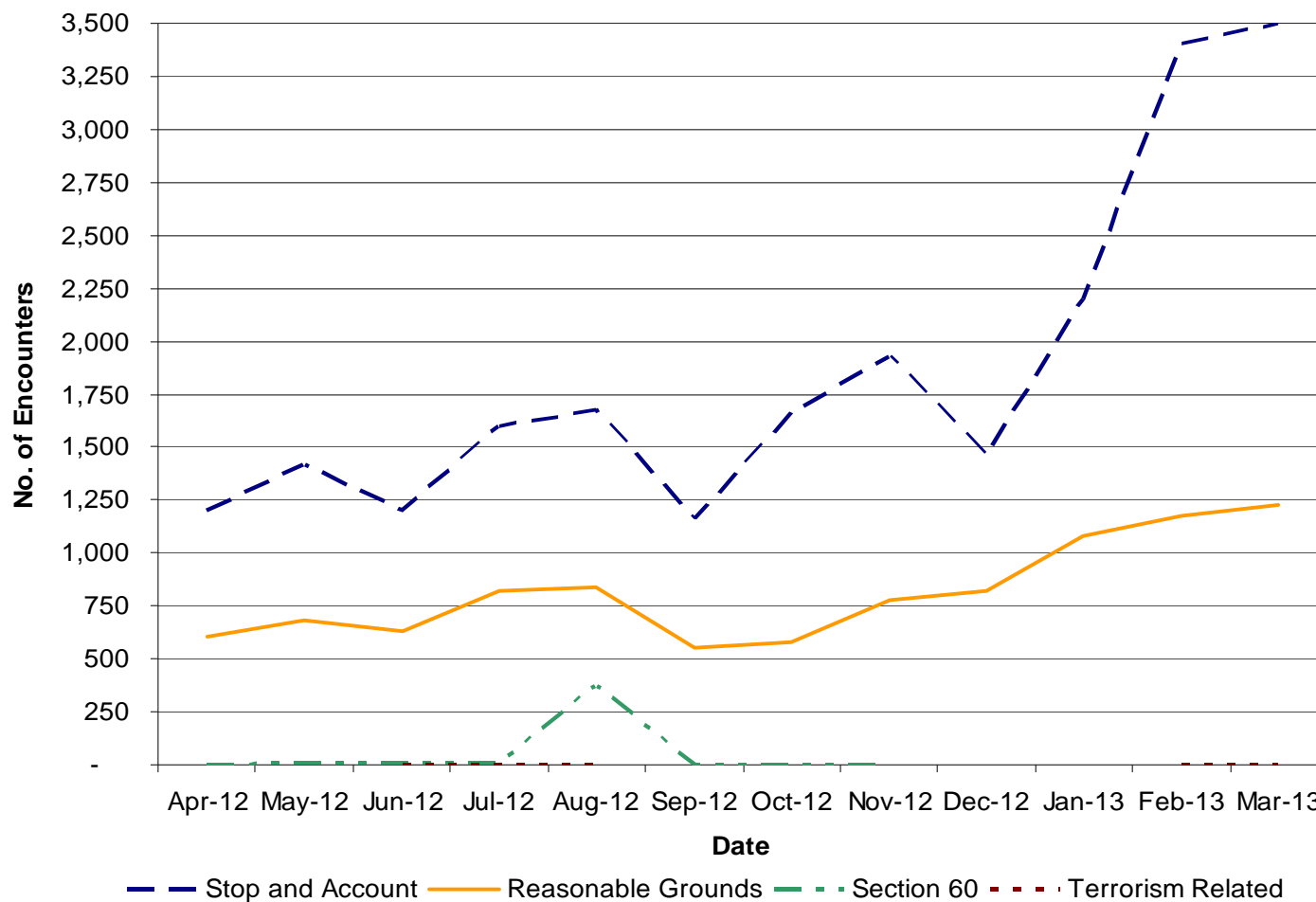
	Stop and Account		Reasonable Grounds		Section 60		Terrorism Related		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
London North	902	47%	887	46%	142	7%	8	0.4%	1,939	11%
London South	1,233	34%	2,090	58%	296	8%	3	0.1%	3,622	21%
London Underground	2,129	32%	3,745	57%	705	11%	7	0.1%	6,586	39%
North Eastern	1	0.1%	943	98%	15	2%	5	0.5%	964	6%
North Western	7	0.3%	2,286	97%	52	2%	4	0.2%	2,349	14%
Wales & Western	6	1%	710	91%	60	8%	-	0%	776	4.6%
Scotland	656	93%	43	6%	10	1%	-	0%	709	4%
Force	4,934	29%	10,704	63%	1,280	8%	27	0.2%	16,945	100%

Main points

- The overall use of stop, search and account has increased (92%) from 16,945 to 32,616
- Use of Stop and Account has increased (354%) from 4,934 to 22,398
- Reasonable Grounds searches have decreased (-8%) from 10,704 to 9,801
- Encounters using Section 60 powers have decreased (-68%) from 1,280 to 404

Stop, Search and Account – Monthly Profile for England & Wales

Monthly Profile for England & Wales (Apr 12 - Mar 13)



Power	Apr-12	May-12	Jun-12	Jul-12	Aug-12	Sep-12	Oct-12	Nov-12	Dec-12	Jan-13	Feb-13	Mar-13
Stop and Account	1,198	1,420	1,202	1,600	1,678	1,158	1,659	1,924	1,463	2,193	3,405	3,498
Reasonable Grounds	604	681	629	819	842	553	582	775	824	1,083	1,179	1,230
Section 60	1	5	11	6	370	4	2	1		3		1
Terrorism Related			1	3	3		1		2		1	2

Stop, Search and Account by Ethnic Background

By Self Defined Ethnicity (from 01 April 2012 to 31 March 2013)

Power	White		Black		Asian		Other		Not Stated		Total
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No
Stop and Account	11,042	49%	4487	20%	1746	8%	587	3%	4536	20%	22,398
Reasonable Grounds	6,267	64%	1,269	13%	667	7%	214	2%	1,384	14%	9,801
Section 60	116	29%	172	43%	29	7%	13	3%	74	18%	404
Terrorism Related	3	23%	-	0%	4	31%	2	15%	4	31%	13
Force	17,428	53%	5,928	18%	2,446	7%	816	3%	5,998	18%	32,616

By Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance (from 01 April 2012 to 31 March 2013)

Power	White		Black		Asian		Other		Unknown		Total
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%	No
Stop and Account	13,719	61%	6,028	27%	2134	10%	507	2%	10	0.04%	22,398
Reasonable Grounds	7,229	74%	1,645	17%	755	8%	170	2%	2	0.02%	9,801
Section 60	148	37%	223	55%	27	7%	6	1%	-	0%	404
Terrorism Related	3	23%	1	8%	5	38%	4	31%	-	0%	13
Force	21,099	65%	7,897	24%	2,921	9%	687	2%	12	0.04%	32,616

Proportionality by Power – Self Defined Ethnicity and Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

Section 60 and Terrorism related stop/searches have been excluded due to small numbers.

Stop and Account

	White		Black		Asian		Other	
	Stops per 1,000	Ratio	Stops per 1,000	Ratio	Stops per 1,000	Ratio	Stops per 1,000	Ratio
Self Defined Ethnicity	2.26	-	4.12	1.82	1.16	0.51	2.09	0.92
Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance	2.81	-	5.54	1.97	1.41	0.50	1.80	0.64

* Census population estimates for Greater London

Reasonable Grounds

	White		Black		Asian		Other	
	Searches per 1,000	Ratio	Searches per 1,000	Ratio	Searches per 1,000	Ratio	Searches per 1,000	Ratio
Self Defined Ethnicity	0.12	-	0.68	5.75	0.16	1.33	0.36	3.05
Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance	0.14	-	0.88	6.46	0.18	1.30	0.29	2.10

* Census population estimates for England, Scotland and Wales

Force Summary

	Stop and Account		Reasonable Grounds		Section 60		Terrorism related		Total
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.
Analysis period (01/04/12 to 31/03/13)	22,398	69%	9,801	30%	404	1%	13	0.04%	32,616
Comparison period (01/04/11 to 31/03/12)	4,934	29%	10,704	63%	1,280	8%	27	0.2%	16,945

Main Points

- The overall use of stop, search and account has increased (92%) from 16,945 to 32,616
- Use of Stop and Account has increased (354%) from 4,934 to 22,398
- Reasonable Grounds searches have decreased (-8%) from 10,704 to 9,801
- Encounters using Section 60 powers have decreased (-68%) from 1,280 to 404

Proportionality by Power – Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

Power	White				Black				Asian				Other				Unknown		Total
	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	No
Stop and Account	13,719	61%	2.81	-	6,028	27%	5.54	1.97	2134	10%	1.41	0.50	507	2%	1.80	0.64	10	0.04%	22,398
Reasonable Grounds	7,229	74%	0.14	-	1,645	17%	0.88	6.46	755	8%	0.18	1.30	170	2%	0.29	2.10	2	0.02%	9,801
Section 60	148	37%	-	-	223	55%	-	-	27	7%	-	-	6	1%	-	-	0	0%	404
Terrorism Related	3	23%	-	-	1	8%	-	-	5	38%	-	-	4	31%	-	-	0	0%	13
Force	21,099	65%	-	-	7,897	24%	-	-	2921	9%	-	-	687	2%	-	-	12	0.04%	32,616

* Census population estimates for Stop and Account are for Greater London ** Census population estimates for Reasonable Grounds are for England, Scotland (2001 Census) and Wales

*** Searches per 1,000 head of population and proportionality ratios have not been calculated for Section 60 and Terrorism related stop/searches due to small numbers

Arrest Rates – Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

Power	White				Black				Asian				Other				Unknown		Total	
	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	No	Arrest Rate
Stop and Account	633	5%	0.13	-	235	4%	0.22	1.67	87	4%	0.06	0.44	24	5%	0.09	0.66	2	20%	981	4%
Reasonable Grounds	577	8%	0.01	-	179	11%	0.10	8.81	72	10%	0.02	1.56	16	9%	0.03	2.47	0	0%	844	9%
Section 60	3	2%	-	-	4	2%	-	-	2	7%	-	-	0	0%	-	-	0	0%	9	2%
Terrorism Related	0	0%	-	-	0	0%	-	-	1	20%	-	-	0	0%	-	-	0	0%	1	8%
Force	1,213	6%	-	-	418	5%	-	-	162	6%	-	-	40	6%	-	-	2	17%	1,835	6%

* Census population estimates as above

** Arrests per 1,000 head of population and proportionality ratios have not been calculated for Section 60 and Terrorism related stop/searches due to small numbers

Area Summaries

London North

	Stop and Account		Reasonable Grounds		Section 60		Terrorism related		Total
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.
Analysis period (01/04/12 to 31/03/13)	3,826	78%	1,038	21%	40	1%	6	0.1%	4,910
Comparison period (01/04/11 to 31/03/12)	902	47%	887	46%	142	7%	8	0.4%	1,939

Main Points

- The overall use of stop, search and account has increased (153%) from 1,939 to 4,910
- Use of Stop and Account has increased (324%) from 902 to 3,826
- Reasonable Grounds searches has increased (17%) from 887 to 1,038
- Encounters using Section 60 powers have decreased (-72%) from 142 to 40

Proportionality by Power – Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

Power	White				Black				Asian				Other				Unknown		Total
	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	No
Stop and Account	2,114	55%	0.43	-	1,267	33%	1.16	2.69	383	10%	0.25	0.59	60	2%	0.21	0.49	2	0.1%	3,826
Reasonable Grounds	659	63%	0.06	-	234	23%	0.28	4.44	124	12%	0.07	1.16	21	2%	0.08	1.24	-	0%	1,038
Section 60	15	38%	-	-	23	58%	-	-	1	3%	-	-	1	3%	-	-	-	0%	40
Terrorism Related	1	17%	-	-	1	17%	-	-	2	33%	-	-	2	33%	-	-	-	0%	6
Total	2,789	57%	-	-	1,525	31%	-	-	510	10%	-	-	84	2%	-	-	2	0.04%	4,910

* Census population estimates for Stop and Account are for Greater London ** Census population estimates for Reasonable Grounds are for BTP London North Area

*** Searches per 1,000 head of population and proportionality ratios have not been calculated for Section 60 and Terrorism related stop/searches due to small numbers

Arrest Rates – Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

Power	White				Black				Asian				Other				Unknown		Total	
	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	No	Arrest Rate
Stop and Account	126	6%	0.03	-	58	5%	0.05	2.07	24	6%	0.02	0.62	6	10%	0.02	0.83	1	50%	215	6%
Reasonable Grounds	65	10%	0.01	-	28	12%	0.03	5.39	7	6%	0.00	0.67	1	5%	0.00	0.60	-	0%	101	10%
Section 60	-	0%	-	-	1	4%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	1	3%
Terrorism Related	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	0%
Total	191	7%	-	-	87	6%	-	-	31	6%	-	-	7	8%	-	-	1	50%	317	6%

* Census population estimates as above

** Arrests per 1,000 head of population and proportionality ratios have not been calculated for Section 60 and Terrorism related stop/searches due to small numbers

London South

	Stop and Account		Reasonable Grounds		Section 60		Terrorism related		Total
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.
Analysis period (01/04/12 to 31/03/13)	4,653	73%	1,668	26%	84	1%	1	0.02%	6,406
Comparison period (01/04/11 to 31/03/12)	1,233	34%	2,090	58%	296	8%	3	0.1%	3,622

Main Points

- The overall use of stop, search and account has increased (77%) from 3,622 to 6,406
- Use of Stop and Account has increased (277%) from 1,233 to 4,653
- Reasonable Grounds searches have decreased (-20%) from 2,090 to 1,668
- Encounters using Section 60 powers have decreased (-72%) from 296 to 84

Proportionality by Power – Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

Power	White				Black				Asian				Other				Unknown		Total
	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	No
Stop and Account	2,767	59%	0.57	-	1,583	34%	1.45	2.57	206	4%	0.14	2.57	90	2%	0.32	0.57	7	0.2%	4,653
Reasonable Grounds	1,077	65%	0.12	-	490	29%	0.92	7.44	69	4%	0.11	0.93	31	2%	0.31	2.55	1	0.1%	1,668
Section 60	32	38%	-	-	47	56%	-	-	5	6%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	84
Terrorism Related	1	100%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	1
Total	3,877	61%	-	-	2,120	33%	-	-	280	4%	-	-	121	2%	-	-	8	0.1%	6,406

* Census population estimates for Stop and Account are for Greater London ** Census population estimates for Reasonable Grounds are for BTP London South Area

*** Searches per 1,000 head of population and proportionality ratios have not been calculated for Section 60 and Terrorism related stop/searches due to small numbers

Arrest Rates – Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

Power	White				Black				Asian				Other				Unknown		Total	
	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	No	Arrest Rate
Stop and Account	119	4%	0.02	-	62	4%	0.06	2.34	11	5%	0.01	0.30	8	9%	0.03	1.17	1	14%	201	4%
Reasonable Grounds	103	10%	0.01	-	37	8%	0.07	5.87	10	14%	0.02	1.41	5	16%	0.05	4.31	-	0%	155	9%
Section 60	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	0%
Terrorism Related	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	0%
Total	222	6%	-	-	99	5%	-	-	21	8%	-	-	13	11%	-	-	1	13%	356	6%

* Census population estimates as above

** Arrests per 1,000 head of population and proportionality ratios have not been calculated for Section 60 and Terrorism related stop/searches due to small numbers

London Underground

	Stop and Account		Reasonable Grounds		Section 60		Terrorism related		Total
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.
Analysis period (01/04/12 to 31/03/13)	12,943	78%	3,335	20%	259	2%	5	0.03%	16,542
Comparison period (01/04/11 to 31/03/12)	2,129	32%	3,745	57%	705	11%	7	0.1%	6,586

Main Points

- The overall use of stop, search and account has increased (151%) from 6,586 to 16,542
- Use of Stop and Account has increased (508%) from 2,129 to 12,943
- Reasonable Grounds searches have decreased (-11%) from 3,745 to 3,335
- Encounters using Section 60 powers have decreased (-63%) from 705 to 259

Proportionality by Power – Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

Power	White				Black				Asian				Other				Unknown		Total
	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	No
Stop and Account	7,937	61%	1.62	-	3,140	24%	2.88	1.78	1,516	12%	1.00	0.62	349	3%	1.24	0.76	1	0.01%	12,943
Reasonable Grounds	2,041	61%	0.42	-	778	23%	0.71	1.71	416	12%	0.28	0.66	99	3%	0.35	0.84	1	0.03%	3,335
Section 60	84	32%	-	-	149	58%	-	-	21	8%	-	-	5	2%	-	-	-	0%	259
Terrorism Related	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	3	60%	-	-	2	40%	-	-	-	0%	5
Total	10,062	61%	-	-	4,067	25%	-	-	1,956	12%	-	-	455	3%	-	-	2	0.01%	16,542

* Census population estimates are for Greater London

** Searches per 1,000 head of population and proportionality ratios have not been calculated for Section 60 and Terrorism related stop/searches due to small numbers

Arrest Rates – Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

Power	White				Black				Asian				Other				Unknown		Total	
	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	No	Arrest Rate
Stop and Account	365	5%	0.07	-	115	4%	0.11	1.41	52	3%	0.03	0.46	10	3%	0.04	0.48	-	0%	542	4%
Reasonable Grounds	181	9%	0.04	-	101	13%	0.09	2.51	42	10%	0.03	0.75	8	8%	0.03	0.77	-	0%	332	10%
Section 60	2	2%	-	-	3	2%	-	-	2	10%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	7	3%
Terrorism Related	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	1	33%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	1	20%
Total	548	5%	-	-	219	5%	-	-	97	5%	-	-	18	4%	-	-	-	0%	882	5%

* Census population estimates as above

** Arrests per 1,000 head of population and proportionality ratios have not been calculated for Section 60 and Terrorism related stop/searches due to small numbers

North Eastern

	Stop and Account		Reasonable Grounds		Section 60		Terrorism related		Total
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.
Analysis period (01/04/12 to 31/03/13)	59	6%	973	94%	5	0%	-	0%	1,037
Comparison period (01/04/11 to 31/03/12)	1	0.1%	943	98%	15	2%	5	0.5%	964

Main Points

- The overall use of stop, search and account has increased (8%) from 964 to 1,037
- Use of Stop and Account has increased (5800%) from 1 to 59
- Reasonable Grounds searches has increased (3%) from 943 to 973
- Encounters using Section 60 powers have decreased (-67%) from 15 to 5

Proportionality by Power – Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

Power	White				Black				Asian				Other				Unknown		Total
	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	No
Stop and Account	53	90%	-	-	3	5%	-	-	1	2%	-	-	2	3.4%	-	-	-	0%	59
Reasonable Grounds	897	92%	0.08	-	30	3%	0.19	2.24	37	4%	0.05	0.60	9	0.9%	0.12	1.41	-	0%	973
Section 60	4	80%	-	-	1	20%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	5
Total	954	92%	-	-	34	3%	-	-	38	4%	-	-	11	1.1%	-	-	-	0%	1,037

* Census population estimates for Reasonable Grounds are for BTP North East Area

** Searches per 1,000 head of population and proportionality ratios have not been calculated for Stop and Account, Section 60 and Terrorism related stop/searches due to small numbers

Arrest Rates – Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

Power	White				Black				Asian				Other				Unknown		Total	
	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	No	Arrest Rate
Stop and Account	2	4%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	2	3%
Reasonable Grounds	63	7%	-	-	3	10%	-	-	3	8%	-	-	1	11%	-	-	-	0%	70	7%
Section 60	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	0%
Terrorism Related	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	0%
Total	65	7%	-	-	3	9%	-	-	3	8%	-	-	1	9%	-	-	-	0%	72	7%

* Census population estimates as above

** Arrests per 1,000 head of population and proportionality ratios have not been calculated due to small numbers

North Western

	Stop and Account		Reasonable Grounds		Section 60		Terrorism related		Total
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.
Analysis period (01/04/12 to 31/03/13)	219	9%	2,186	91%	3	0%	-	0%	2,408
Comparison period (01/04/11 to 31/03/12)	7	0%	2,286	97%	52	2%	4	0.2%	2,349

Main Points

- The overall use of stop, search and account has increased (3%) from 2,349 to 2,408
- Use of Stop and Account has increased (3029%) from 7 to 219
- Reasonable Grounds searches have decreased (-4%) from 2,286 to 2,186
- Encounters using Section 60 powers have decreased (-94%) from 52 to 3

Proportionality by Power – Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

Power	White				Black				Asian				Other				Unknown		Total
	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	No
Stop and Account	203	93%	0.03	-	6	3%	0.06	1.92	8	4%	0.02	0.57	2	0.9%	0.05	1.42	-	0%	219
Reasonable Grounds	2,023	93%	0.32	-	74	3%	0.76	2.38	82	4%	0.19	0.59	7	0.3%	0.16	0.50	-	0%	2,186
Section 60	3	100%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	3
Total	2,229	93%	-	-	80	3%	-	-	90	4%	-	-	9	0.4%	-	-	-	0%	2,408

* Census population estimates for Reasonable Grounds are for BTP North West Area

** Searches per 1,000 head of population and proportionality ratios have not been calculated for Section 60 and Terrorism related stop/searches due to small numbers

Arrest Rates – Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

Power	White				Black				Asian				Other				Unknown		Total	
	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	No	Arrest Rate
Stop and Account	15	7%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	15	7%
Reasonable Grounds	136	7%	0.02	-	7	9%	0.07	3.35	9	11%	0.02	0.96	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	152	7%
Section 60	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	0%
Terrorism Related	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	0%
Total	151	7%	-	-	7	9%	-	-	9	10%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	167	7%

* Census population estimates as above

** Arrests per 1,000 head of population and proportionality ratios have not been calculated for Stop and Account, Section 60 and Terrorism related stop/searches due to small numbers

Wales & Western

	Stop and Account		Reasonable Grounds		Section 60		Terrorism related		Total
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.
Analysis period (01/04/12 to 31/03/13)	258	31%	574	68%	9	1%	-	0%	841
Comparison period (01/04/11 to 31/03/12)	6	1%	710	91%	60	8%	-	0%	776

Main Points

- The overall use of stop, search and account has increased (8%) from 776 to 841
- Use of Stop and Account has increased (4200%) from 6 to 258
- Reasonable Grounds searches have decreased (-19%) from 710 to 574
- Encounters using Section 60 powers have decreased (-85%) from 60 to 9

Proportionality by Power – Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

Power	White				Black				Asian				Other				Unknown		Total
	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	No
Stop and Account	212	82%	0.02	-	26	10%	0.10	6.01	16	6%	0.02	1.19	4	1.6%	0.05	2.87	-	0%	258
Reasonable Grounds	507	88%	0.04	-	38	7%	0.15	3.67	27	5%	0.03	0.84	2	0.3%	0.02	0.60	-	0%	574
Section 60	6	67%	-	-	3	33%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	9
Total	725	86%	-	-	67	8%	-	-	43	5%	-	-	6	0.7%	-	-	-	0%	841

* Census population estimates for Reasonable Grounds are for BTP Wales and Western Area

** Searches per 1,000 head of population and proportionality ratios have not been calculated for Section 60 and Terrorism related stop/searches due to small numbers

Arrest Rates – Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

Power	White				Black				Asian				Other				Unknown		Total	
	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	No	Arrest Rate
Stop and Account	5	2%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	5	2%
Reasonable Grounds	29	6%	-	-	3	8%	-	-	1	4%	-	-	1	50%	-	-	-	0%	34	6%
Section 60	1	17%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	1	11%
Terrorism Related	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	0%
Total	35	5%	-	-	3	4%	-	-	1	2%	-	-	1	17%	-	-	-	0%	40	5%

* Census population estimates as above

** Arrests per 1,000 head of population and proportionality ratios have not been calculated due to small numbers

Scotland

	Stop and Account		Reasonable Grounds		Section 60		Terrorism related		Total
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.
Analysis period (01/04/12 to 31/03/13)	440	93%	27	6%	4	1%	1	0.2%	472
Comparison period (01/04/11 to 31/03/12)	656	93%	43	6%	10	1%	-	0%	709

* Procedures, processes and legislation in Scotland are not comparable with England & Wales.

Main Points

- The overall use of stop, search and account have decreased (-33%) from 709 to 472
- Use of Stop and Account have decreased (-33%) from 656 to 440
- Reasonable Grounds searches have decreased (-37%) from 43 to 27
- Encounters using Section 60 powers have decreased (-60%) from 10 to 4

Proportionality by Power – Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

Scotland	White				Black				Asian				Other				Unknown		Total
	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	No
Stop and Account	433	98%	0.09	-	3	1%	0.37	4.28	4	0.9%	0.08	0.94	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	440
Reasonable Grounds	25	93%	-	-	1	4%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	1	3.7%	-	-	-	0%	27
Section 60	4	100%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	4
Terrorism Related	1	100%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	1
Total	463	98%	-	-	4	1%	-	-	4	0.8%	-	-	1	0.2%	-	-	-	0%	472

* 2001 Census population estimates for Stop and Account are for BTP Scottish Area

** Searches per 1,000 head of population and proportionality ratios have not been calculated for Reasonable Grounds, Section 60 and Terrorism related stop/searches due to small numbers

Arrest Rates – Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance

Power	White				Black				Asian				Other				Unknown		Total	
	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	Per 1000	Ratio	No	Arrest Rate	No	Arrest Rate
Stop and Account	1	0.2%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	1	0.2%
Reasonable Grounds	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	0%
Section 60	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	0%
Terrorism Related	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	0%
Total	1	0.2%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	1	0.2%

* 2001 Census population estimates as above

** Arrests per 1,000 head of population and proportionality ratios have not been calculated for any powers due to small numbers

BTP Stop and Search Report – Appendix A

All Powers (excluding Stop & Account) by Age and Gender (01 April 2012 to 31 March 2013)

All Powers (exc. S&A) Age Range	Female		Male		Not Stated		Total	
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%
10 to 17	101	6%	1509	90%	71	4%	1681	16%
18 to 24	206	6%	3294	90%	157	4%	3657	36%
25 to 44	242	6%	3435	90%	149	4%	3826	37%
45 to 64	42	7%	510	90%	12	2%	564	6%
65 & Over	-	0%	16	100%	-	0%	16	0.2%
Unknown	25	5%	422	89%	27	6%	474	5%
Total	616	6%	9186	90%	416	4%	10218	100%

* There are no persons stopped and searched under the age of 10.

All Powers (excluding Stop & Account) by Age & Ethnicity – Officer Recorded Ethnicity (01 April 2012 to 31 March 2013)

All Powers (exc. S&A) Age Range	White				Black				Asian				Other				Unknown		Total	
	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	No	%
10 to 17	1184	70%	0.23	-	376	22%	2.60	11.50	99	6%	0.29	1.30	22	1%	0.41	0.00	-	0%	1681	16%
18 to 24	2529	69%	0.60	-	724	20%	6.50	10.88	340	9%	1.09	1.82	63	2%	0.84	1.40	1	0.03%	3657	36%
25 to 44	2890	76%	0.19	-	583	15%	1.28	6.66	283	7%	0.38	1.97	70	2%	0.37	1.93	-	0%	3826	37%
45 to 64	432	77%	0.03	-	88	16%	0.51	15.43	29	5%	0.08	2.29	15	3%	0.17	5.14	-	0%	564	6%
65 & Over	13	81%	0.00	-	2	13%	0.03	6.21	1	6%	0.01	1.28	-	0%	-	-	-	0%	16	0.2%
Unknown	332	70%	-	-	96	20%	-	-	35	7%	-	-	10	2%	-	-	1	0.2%	474	5%
Total	7380	72%	0.18	-	1869	18%	1.95	10.71	787	8%	0.40	2.20	180	2%	0.41	2.26	2	0.0%	10218	100%

* 2001 Census population estimates for England, Scotland and Wales

Stop & Account by Age and Gender (01 April 2012 to 31 March 2013)

Stop & Account Age Range	Female		Male		Not Stated		Total	
	No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%
10 to 17	465	17%	2157	77%	166	6%	2788	12%
18 to 24	737	12%	5196	82%	434	7%	6367	28%
25 to 44	950	10%	7688	84%	557	6%	9195	41%
45 to 64	263	10%	2126	84%	145	6%	2534	11%
65 & Over	20	8%	216	88%	10	4%	246	1%
Unknown	147	12%	1076	85%	45	4%	1268	6%
Total	2582	12%	18459	82%	1357	6%	22398	100%

* There are no persons stopped and searched under the age of 10.

Stop & Account by Age and Ethnicity – Officer Recorded Ethnic Appearance (01 April 2012 to 31 March 2013)

Stop & Account Age Range	White				Black				Asian				Other				Unknown		Total	
	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	Per 1000	Ratio	No	%	No	%
10 to 17	1450	52%	3.56	-	1062	38%	10.29	2.89	233	8%	1.98	0.56	41	1%	2.14	0.60	2	0.1%	2788	12%
18 to 24	3351	53%	7.33	-	2178	34%	29.46	4.02	676	11%	6.09	0.83	159	2%	5.82	0.79	3	0.05%	6367	28%
25 to 44	5950	65%	3.32	-	2095	23%	6.79	2.04	935	10%	3.16	0.95	212	2%	2.73	0.82	3	0.03%	9195	41%
45 to 64	1865	74%	1.68	-	451	18%	4.10	2.44	163	6%	1.06	0.63	54	2%	1.39	0.83	1	0.04%	2534	11%
65 & Over	204	83%	0.26	-	17	7%	0.41	1.56	19	8%	0.38	1.46	5	2%	0.63	2.44	1	0.4%	246	1%
Unknown	899	71%	-	-	225	18%	-	-	108	9%	-	-	36	2.8%	-	-	-	0%	1268	6%
Total	13719	61%	0.34	-	6028	27%	6.30	18.58	2134	10%	1.09	3.21	507	2%	1.16	3.43	10	0.0%	22398	100%

* 2001 Census population estimates for Greater London (due to the majority of Stop and Account activity occurring in London)